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**CATALOGUE**

OF

# A F R I C A N    B I R D S

IN THE

## COLLECTION

OF

*Richard Bowdler*  
**R. B. SHARPE, F.L.S. &c.,**

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Birds

## INTRODUCTION.

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THE present Catalogue is only a preliminary to a more complete and extensive volume on the African birds in my collection, and may be considered nothing more than a rough list of the species in my possession, compiled for my own use, and for distribution among naturalists and collectors, in order to show what birds I have got and what desiderata are still wanting to make my list of African birds quite complete. I may mention that I am especially anxious to procure complete series of every species; and in order to better accomplish this design, I have restricted my collection to the Orders *Passeres* and *Picariæ* only; and, considering the scarcity of collectors in Africa, I feel that I may congratulate myself in having got together such a large quantity of skins in less than two years. So much, however, remains to be done that I have been induced to publish this crude list in order that any one having African birds to dispose of or exchange may inform me of the fact; and as I have duplicates of some of the rarer birds included in this volume, I shall be particularly glad to avail myself of any offers of exchange for species which I do not possess. I may add that I am always glad to take specimens if *from any locality not mentioned in the present Catalogue*; and I do not consider my series complete unless I have *two adult males and females, and young birds in all stages of plumage*.

In the case of each species I have endeavoured to give a reference to some standard work or paper on the ornithology of that part of Africa from which the specimens come.

I cannot conclude these introductory remarks without congratulating myself on my rare good fortune in having had the supervision of my friend M. Jules Verreaux over my Collection ; and it is mainly at his representation that I have been induced to publish the present Catalogue. His talents are so well known that it is hardly to be wondered at that an examination of the series I possess of some of the rarer species should have led to some interesting identifications, which I lose no time in bringing before the notice of ornithologists.

R. B. S.

Zoological Society of London,  
11 Hanover Square, London, W.  
January 20, 1871.

# CATALOGUE.



## Class AVES.

### Order PICARIAE.

#### Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

##### Genus CAPRIMULGUS.

###### 1. Caprimulgus smithi.

*Caprimulgus smithii*, Bp.; Layard, B. of S. Af. p. 47.  
a, b. Cape Town (*Layard*). c, d. Knysna (*Andersson*).

###### 2. Caprimulgus madagascariensis.

*Caprimulgus madagascariensis*, Sganz.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
p. 397.  
a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). b. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

###### 3. Caprimulgus pectoralis.

*Caprimulgus pectoralis*, Cuv.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 56.  
a, b, c. Knysna (*Andersson*). d, e. Cape Colony (*Layard*).  
f, g. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*). h. Eland's Post,  
S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).

###### 4. Caprimulgus lentiginosus.

*Caprimulgus lentiginosus*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 47.  
a. River Cunene (*Andersson*).

###### 5. Caprimulgus inornatus.

*Caprimulgus inornatus*, Heugl.; Finsch, Trans. Zool. Soc.  
vii. p. 211.  
a. Ain (*Jesse*). b. Koomaylee (*Jesse*). c, d. Kokai (*Jesse*).

###### 6. Caprimulgus rufigena.

*Caprimulgus rufigena*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 47.  
a. Africa. b. S. Africa (*Layard*). c. West Africa (*Ver-  
reaux*). d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*). g, h. On-  
donga (*Andersson*).

7. *Caprimulgus fossii*.

*Caprimulgus fossii*, Verr. ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. ,  
pl. .  
*a, b.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*).

8. *Caprimulgus natalensis*.

*Caprimulgus natalensis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 46.  
*a, b.* Natal (*Ayres*).

## Genus SCOTORNIS.

9. *Scotornis climacurus*.

*Scotornis climacurus* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 23.  
*a.* Gaboon. *b, c, d.* Fantee. *e.* River Gambia.

## Genus MACRODIPTERYX.

10. *Macrodipteryx longipennis*.

*Macrodipteryx longipennis* (Shaw) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 23.  
*a.* River Gambia.

## Genus COSMETORNIS.

11. *Cosmetornis vexillarius*.

*Macrodipteryx vexillarius*, Gould ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 61.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Fam. CYPSELIDÆ.

## Genus CHÆTURA.

12. *Chætura ussheri*.

*Chætura ussheri*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 483.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*) : type of the species as described *l. c.*

## Genus CYPSELUS.

13. *Cypselus parvus*.

*Cypselus parvus*, Licht. ; Sel. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 601.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *f, g.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).

14. *Cypselus caffer*.

*Cypselus caffer*, Licht. ; Selater, P. Z. S. 1865, p. 600.  
*a.* Natal. *b.* River Gambia. *c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*e.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *f.* George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*).

15. *Cypselus affinis*.

*Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray ; Sel. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 603.  
*a, b.* Sooroo (*Jesse*). *c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *e.* South Africa (*Layard*).

16. *Cypselus melba*.*Cypselus melba* (L.) ; Sel. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 598.a, b, c, d. South Africa (*Layard*). e. Knysna (*Andersson*).  
f. Damara Land (*Andersson*).17. *Cypselus apus*.*Cypselus apus* (L.) ; Sel. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 598.a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. South Africa (*Andersson*).  
c. Damara Land (*Andersson*). d. Senafe (*Jesse*). e. Ge-  
lamet (*Jesse*). f. Maragaz (*Jesse*).

## Fam. MEROPIDÆ.

## Genus MEROPS.

18. *Merops apiaster*.*Merops apiaster*, L. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 99.a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
c. Takonda (*Jesse*). d. River Gambia.19. *Merops superciliosus*.*Merops superciliosus*, L. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 99.a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). b, c. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).  
d. Angola (*Sala*). e. Angola (*Monteiro*).20. *Merops aegyptius*.*Merops aegyptius*, Forsk ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 99.a, b, c. Ondonga (*Andersson*). d, e, f. River Gambia.21. *Merops albicollis*.*Merops albicollis*, V. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 99.a, b, c, d. Fantee. e. River Gambia. f. Gaboon (*Walker*).  
g. Rairo (*Jesse*).22. *Merops viridissimus*.*Merops viridissimus*, Sw. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.a. Zoulla (*Jesse*).23. *Merops nubicus*.*Merops nubicus*, Gm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.

a. River Gambia. b, c, d. West Africa.

24. *Merops nubicoides*.*Merops nubicoides*, Des Murs ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.a. Port Natal (*Verreaux*).25. *Merops malimbicus*.*Merops malembicus*, Shaw ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.

a. West Africa.

26. *Merops angolensis*.*Merops angolensis*, Gm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.a, b. Gaboon (*Skertchley*). c, d. West Africa. e. River  
Gambia.

27. *Merops lafresnayezi*.  
*Merops lafresnayezi*, Guér.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.  
*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*).

28. *Merops hirundinaceus*.  
*Merops hirundinaceus*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *f.* River Gambia (*Strachan*).

29. *Merops pusillus*.  
*Melittophagus pusillus* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. p. 101.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c.* Fantee. *d.* Angola (*Monteiro*).  
*e.* Natal. *f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *g.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

30. *Merops bullocki*.  
*Melittophagus bullocki*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 101.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c.* River Gambia. *d.* Senaar (*Kotschy*).

31. *Merops bullockoides*.  
*Melittophagus bullockoides*, Sm.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 101.  
*a, b.* Natal. *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

#### Genus MEROPISCUS.

32. *Meropiscus gularis*.  
*Meropiscus gularis* (Shaw); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 98.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*). *b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *d, e.* Fantee.

#### Fam. CORACIADÆ.

##### Subfam. CORACIANÆ.

###### Genus CORACIAS.

33. *Coracias garrula*.  
*Coracias garrula*, L.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

34. *Coracias naevia*.  
*Coracias naevia*, Daud.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *f.* Kokai (*Jesse*). *g.* River Gambia.

35. *Coracias abyssinica*.  
*Coracias abyssinica*, L.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* Waliko (*Jesse*). *b.* River Gambia.

36. *Coracias caudata*.  
*Coracias caudata*, V.; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f.* Matabili (*Exton*).

37. *Coracias cyanogastra*.

*Coracias cynogastra* (Cuv.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a, b.* River Gambia.

## Genus EURYSTOMUS.

38. *Eurystomus glaucurus*.

*Eurystomus glaucurus* (Müll.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* Madagascar. *b, c.* Madagascar (Crossley). *d.* N.E. Madagascar (Van Dam).

39. *Eurystomus gularis*.

*Eurystomus gularis* (V.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* Fantee. *b.* Fantee (Ussher). *c.* Gaboon (Walker).

40. *Eurystomus afer*.

*Eurystomus afer* (Lath.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* Fantee. *c, d.* Kokai (Jesse).

Subfam. *BRACHYPTERACIANÆ*.

## Genus BRACHYPTERACIAS.

41. *Brachypteras leptosoma*.

*Brachypteras leptosoma*, Less. ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* Madagascar (Crossley).

## Genus GEOBIASTES.

42. *Geobastes squamigera*.

*Geobastes squamigera* (Lafr.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a.* Madagascar (Crossley).

## Genus ATELORNIS.

43. *Atelornis pittoides*.

*Atelornis pittoides* (Lafr.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a, b, c.* Madagascar (Crossley).

Subfam. *LEPTOSOMINÆ*.

## Genus LEPTOSOMA.

44. *Leptosoma discolor*.

*Leptosoma discolor* (Herm.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, April 1871.  
*a, b.* Madagascar (*lant*). *c.* Madagascar (Crossley).

## Fam. TROGONIDÆ.

## Genus TROGON.

45. *Trogon narina*.

*Apaloderma narina* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 61.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c.* Knysna (Andersson). *d.* Angola (Hamilton).

## Fam. ALCEDINIDÆ.

Subfam. *ALCEDININÆ*.

## Genus CERYLE.

46. *Ceryle rufa*.

*Ceryle rufa* (L.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 19.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d, e.* Knysna (*Andersson*).  
*f.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *g, h.* Transvaal  
(*Ayres*). *i, j, k.* Galungo (*Sala*). *l.* Cameroons. *m, n, o.*  
Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). *p.* Fantee. *q, r.* River Gambia.

47. *Ceryle maxima*.

*Ceryle maxima* (Pall.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 20.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Knysna  
(*Andersson*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *e, f, g, h.* Angola  
(*Monteiro*). *i.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Genus ALCEDO.

48. *Alcedo semitorquata*.

*Alcedo semitorquata*, Sw. ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 7.  
*a.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *b, c.* Orange River. *d, e.* South  
Africa (*Layard*). *f, g.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

49. *Alcedo quadribrachys*.

*Alcedo quadribrachys*, Bp. ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 6.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Verreaux*). *b, c.* Cameroons. *d.* River Gambia.

## Genus CORYTHORNIS.

50. *Corythornis cristata*.

*Corythornis cristata* (L.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. p. vi.  
*a, b.* Madagascar. *c.* Madagascar (*E. Newton*). *d, e, f.*  
Madagascar (*Crossley*).

51. *Corythornis cyanostigma*.

*Corythornis cyanostigma* (Rüpp.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i.  
p. vi.  
*a.* White Nile. *b.* River Gambia. *c.* Bissao (*Verreaux*).  
*d.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *e, f, g, h, i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*j, k.* Cape Town (*Layard*). *l, m.* South Africa. *n.*  
Zambesi.

52. *Corythornis galerita*.

*Corythornis galerita* (P. L. S. Müll.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced.  
i. p. vi.  
*a.* Prince's Island (*Dohrn*). *b, c.* Prince's Island (*Ingall*).  
*d.* Loanda (*Keulemans*).

Subfam. *HALCYONINÆ.*

## Génus ISPIDINA.

53. *Ispidina pieta.*

*Ispidina pieta* (Bodd.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 51.  
 a. West Africa. b. c. Fantee. d. Fantee (*Ussher*). e.  
 River Volta (*Ussher*). f. Cameroons. g. River Quanza  
 (*Monteiro*). h. Waliko (*Jesse*).

54. *Ispidina natalensis.*

*Ispidina natalensis* (Sm.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i. pl. 52.  
 a. Zambezi.

55. *Ispidina leucogastra.*

*Ispidina leucogastra* (Fras.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i.  
 pl. 50.  
 a. Gaboon. b. Fantee (*Ussher*).

56. *Ispidina madagascariensis.*

*Ispidina madagascariensis* (L.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. i.  
 pl. 49.  
 a, b. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*). c. Saralalan (*Crossley*).  
 d. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

## Genus HALCYON.

57. *Halcyon badia.*

*Halcyon badia*, Verr. ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 58.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*). b. Gold Coast. c. Sierra Leone.

58. *Halcyon erythrogaster.*

*Halcyon erythrogaster* (Temm.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii.  
 pl. 63.  
 a, b. St. Jago (*Keulemans*).

59. *Halcyon semicærulea.*

*Halcyon semicærulea* (Forsk.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii.  
 pl. 64.  
 a. Ain (*Jesse*). b. Waliko (*Jesse*). c, d, e, f. Abyssinia. g.  
 Fantee (*Ussher*). h. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

60. *Halcyon orientalis.*

*Halcyon orientalis*, Peters ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. pl. 66.  
 a. Mombas (*Von der Decken*).

61. *Halcyon albiventris.*

*Halcyon albiventris* (Scop.) ; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii.  
 pl. 65.  
 a, b, c. South Africa. d, e, f, g. Transvaal (*Ayres*). h.  
 Knysna (*Andersson*). i. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

62. *Haleyon chelicutensis*.

*Halycon chelicutensis* (Staln.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 67.

a. Abyssinia. b. Bissao (*Verreaux*). c. Fantee. d. Ambriz (*Monteiro*). e, f. River Quanza (*Monteiro*). g. Galungo (*Sala*). h. Capangombe (*Anchieta*). i. South Africa. j. Kurrichaine (*Jules Verreaux*). k. River Limpopo (*Ayres*). l, m. Damara Land (*Andersson*). n. Zanzibar (*Kirk*).

63. *Haleyon malimbica*.

*Halycon malimbica* (Shaw); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 72.

a. River Gambia. b. Sierra Leone. c. Cameroons. d. Fantee. e. Zambesi?

64. *Haleyon dryas*.

*Halycon dryas*, Hartl.; Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 71.

a. Princes' Island (*Dohrn*). b. Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). c, d. Princes' Island (*Ingall*). e. Fantee.

65. *Haleyon cyanoleuca*.

*Halycon cyanoleuca* (V.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 69.

a. Zambesi. b. River Gambia. c, d, e. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

66. *Haleyon senegalensis*.

*Halycon senegalensis* (L.); Sharpe, Monogr. Alced. ii. pl. 70.

a, b. River Gambia. c, d. Fantee. e, f, g, h. River Volta (*Ussher*). i. Cameroons. j. Gaboon. k, l. Angola (*Hamilton*). m, n. Ambriz (*Monteiro*). o, p, q. River Quanza (*Monteiro*). r. Rio Dande (*Sala*). s, t. Galungo (*Sala*). u, v, w. Katenbella (*Sala*). x. White Nile (*Petherick*). y. Maragaz (*Jesse*).

## Fam. BUCEROTIDÆ.

## Genus BUCEROS.

67. *Buceros atratus*.

*Buceros atratus*, Temm.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 162.  
a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

68. *Buceros fistulator*.

*Buceros fistulator*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 462.  
a. Angola (*Hamilton*).

## Genus BERENICORNIS.

69. *Berenicornis albocristatus*.

*Buceros albocristatus*, Cass.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. ii. p. 163.  
a, b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus TOCKUS.

70. *Tockus semifasciatus.*  
*Buceros semifasciatus*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 163.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

71. *Tockus hartlaubi.*  
*Tockus hartlaubi*, Gould ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 485.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

72. *Tockus pulchrirostris.*  
*Buceros pulchrirostris*, Schl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a, b, c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

73. *Tockus nasutus.*  
*Buceros nasutus*, L. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 164.  
*a, b.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d,*  
*e.* River Gambia. *f.* Mohaber (*Jesse*). *g.* Abyssinia  
(*Jesse*). *h.* Kanye (*Exton*).

74. *Tockus limbatus.*  
*Buceros limbatus*, Rüpp. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*).

75. *Tockus erythrorhynchus.*  
*Buceros erythrorhynchus*, Gm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 165.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* Rayrayguddy (*Jesse*). *c, d.* Damara  
Land (*Andersson*). *e.* River Limpopo (*Ayres*). *f.* Ovampo  
(*Andersson*).

76. *Tockus monteiri.*  
*Buceros monteiri* (Hartl.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

77. *Tockus flavirostris.*  
*Buceros flavirostris*, Rüpp. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 129.  
*a, b.* Undel Wells (*Jesse*). *c, d, e, f, g, h.* Galungo, Loanda  
(*Sala*). *i, j.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *k.* Great Na-  
maqua Land (*Andersson*). *l.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *m.*  
Kuruman (*Exton*). *n.* Kanye (*Exton*).

78. *Tockus melanoleucus.*  
*Buceros melanoleucus*, Licht. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 130.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).  
*c.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *d.* Ambaca (*Anchieta*). *e, f, g.*  
Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*). *h.* Ovampo (*Andersson*).

## Fam. UPUPIDÆ.

## Genus UPUPA.

79. *Upupa epops.*  
*Upupa epops*, L. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 103.  
*a.* River Gambia.

80. *Upupa minor*.

*Upupa minor*, Gm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 73.

a, b. South Africa. c. Zambesi (*Chapman*). d, e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f, g. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus IRRISOR.

81. *Irrisor erythrorhynchus*.

*Irrisor erythrorhynchus* (Lath.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 72.

a, b, c. West Africa. d. Rio Dande (*Sala*). e, f, g, h, i. Damara Land (*Andersson*). j. Natal. k. Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*). l. Knysna (*Andersson*). m. Kokai (*Jesse*). n. Maragaz (*Jesse*).

82. *Irrisor aterrimus*.

*Irrisor aterrimus* (Steph.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 219.

a. Mohaber (*Jesse*).

83. *Irrisor cyanomelas*.

*Irrisor cyanomelas* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 73.

a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. Kanye (*Exton*). c, d. Natal (*Ayres*). e, f, g, h, i, j, k. Damara Land (*Andersson*). l. River Quanza (*Monteiro*).

84. *Irrisor bollei*.

*Irrisor bollei*, Hartl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 104.

a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus FALCULIA.

85. *Falculia palliata*.

*Falculia palliata* (St.-Hil.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 33.

a. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

## Fam. MUSOPHAGIDÆ.

## Genus TURACUS.

86. *Turacus cristatus*.

*Turacus cristatus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.

a. Angola (*Monteiro*). b, c. Angola (*Hamilton*). d, e. Fantee. f. Accra (*Ussher*).

## Genus CORYTHAIX.

87. *Corythaix macrorhyncha*.

*Turacus macrorhynchos* (Fras.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.

a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Ussher*).

88. *Corythaix musophaga*.  
*Turacus musophagus* (Dubois); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
 a. Natal. b. Knysna (*Andersson*). c. South Africa. d. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

89. *Corythaix livingstonii*.  
*Turacus livingstonii*, Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
 a. Biballa (*Anchieta*).

90. *Corythaix persa*.  
*Turacus persa* (L.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
 a, b, c, d, e. Fantee.

91. *Corythaix leucotis*.  
*Turacus leucotis* (Rüpp.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
 a, b. Abyssinia (*Jesse*).

92. *Corythaix porphyreolopha*.  
*Turacus porphyreolophus* (Vig.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 125.  
 a, b. Natal.

93. *Corythaix erythrolophus*.  
*Turacus erythrolophus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
 a. Loanda (*Toulson*). b. Angola (*Hamilton*).

## Genus SCHIZORHIS.

94. *Schizorhis concolor*.  
*Turacus concolor* (Sm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
 a, b. Transvaal (*Ayres*). c. Damara Land (*Andersson*). d, e. Galungo (*Sala*). f. Huilla (*Anchieta*).

95. *Schizorhis africana*.  
*Turacus africana* (Lath.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
 a. River Gambia. b. River Volta (*Ussher*).

96. *Schizorhis zonura*.  
*Turacus zonura* (Rüpp.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 126.  
 a. Senafe (*Jesse*).

## Fam. COLIIDÆ.

## Genus COLIUS.

97. *Colius capensis*.  
*Colius capensis*, Gm.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
 a, b, c. South Africa (*Layard*). d, e, f, g, h. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

98. *Colius castanonotus*.  
*Colius castanonotus*, Verr.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
 a. Capangombe (*Anchieta*).

99. *Colius macrurus*.

*Colius macrourus*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
*a.* Mohaber (*Jesse*).

100. *Colius erythromelon*.

*Colius erythromelon*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c.* Table Mountain (*Andersson*). *d.* Swellendam (*Cairncross*). *e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *n.* Rio Chimba (*Anchieta*).

101. *Colius striatus*.

*Colius striatus*, Lath.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa. *d, e, f.* South Africa (*Layard*). *g, h.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* Natal.

102. *Colius leucotis*.

*Colius leucotis*, Rüpp.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 124.  
*a, b.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Fam. CUCULIDÆ.

## Genus CUCULUS.

103. *Cuculus canorus*.

*Cuculus canorus*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
*a.* Between Massowah and Ain (*Jesse*). *b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

104. *Cuculus gularis*.

*Cuculus gularis*, Steph.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
*a, b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

105. *Cuculus rochi*.

*Cuculus rochii*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 399.  
*a.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

106. *Cuculus rubeculus*.

*Cuculus rubeculus*, Sw.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
*a, b.* Fantee.

107. *Cuculus capensis*.

*Cuculus capensis*, Müll.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 215.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c.* South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus COCCYSTES.

108. *Coccystes glandarius*.

*Coccystes glandarius* (L.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* Fantee (*Hinde*). *c, d, e, f, g, h, i, k,*  
*l, m.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *n, o, p, q.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

109. *Coccytes jacobinus*.

*Coccytes jacobinus* (Bodd.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a. India. b. Lahore (*Marshall*). c. Simla (*Thompson*).  
 d, e. Natal (*Ayres*). f, g. Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
 h. Biballa (*Anchieta*).

110. *Coccytes caffer*.

*Coccytes caffer* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a. Waliko (*Jesse*). b. Gabenaweldt-gonfallon (*Jesse*). c.  
 River Gambia. d. Fantee. e. Sierra Leone (*Fraser*).  
 f, g. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

111. *Coccytes serratus*.

*Coccytes serratus* (Sparrm.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 220.  
 a, b, c. South Africa. d. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).  
 e, f. Natal (*Ayres*). g, h. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus CHRYSOCOCCYX.

112. *Chrysococcyx claaesi*.

*Chalcites claaesi* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 250.  
 a, b, c, d. South Africa (*Layard*). e. Natal. f, g, h.  
 Natal (*Ayres*). i, j, k, l. Fantee (*Ussher*). m. Sene-  
 gambia.

113. *Chrysococcyx cupreus*.

*Chrysococcyx auratus* (Gm.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 190.  
 a. River Gambia. b, c, d. Fantee. e. Fantee (*Ussher*).  
 f, g, h. River Volta (*Ussher*). i. Gaboon (*Walker*).  
 j, k, l. Angola (*Monteiro*). m, n. Katenbella (*Sala*).  
 o, p. Damara Land (*Andersson*). q. Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
 r, s. Natal. t. Zanzibar (*Kirk*).

114. *Chrysococcyx splendidus*.

*Chrysococcyx splendidus*, Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 218.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c. Natal (*Ayres*).

115. *Chrysococcyx smaragdineus*.

*Chrysococcyx smaragdineus* (Sw.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
 p. 218.  
 a, b, c, d. Gaboon (*Walker*). e, f. Cameroons. g, h. Fan-  
 tee. i. Fantee (*Ussher*). j. Fantee (*Swanzy*). k, l.  
 River Gambia.

## Genus CENTROPUS.

116. *Centropus francisci*.

*Centropus francisci*, Bonap. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 186.  
 a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Swanzy*).

117. *Centropus toulou*.

*Centropus toulou* (Müll.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 214.  
 a, b. Madagascar.

118. *Centropus senegalensis*.*Centropus senegalensis* (L.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 187.

- a. Sudan (*Knoblecker*). b, c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*). e. River Gambia. f. Transvaal (*Ayres*). g. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). h, i. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

119. *Centropus superciliosus*.*Centropus superciliosus* (H. & E.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 213.

- a. Eastern Africa. b. Ain (*Jesse*). c. Zanzibar (*Kirk*). d, e. Natal (*Ayres*). f, g, h, i, j. Rio Dande (*Sala*). k. Katenbella (*Sala*).

## Genus COUA.

120. *Coua cœrulea*.*Coua cœrulea* (L.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 209.

- a. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

121. *Coua cristata*.*Coua cristata* (L.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 399.

- a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). b. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus ZANCLOSTOMUS.

122. *Zanclostomus aereus*.*Zanclostomus aereus* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 206.

- a, b, c. Natal. d. Natal (*Ayres*).

123. *Zanclostomus flavirostris*.*Zanclostomus flavirostris* (Sw.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 206.

- a, b. Fantee. c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*). e, f. Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Fam. INDICATORIDÆ.

## Genus INDICATOR.

124. *Indicator sparrmanni*.*Indicator sparrmanni*, Steph. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 204.

- a, b. South Africa. c. Knysna (*Andersson*). d. George (*H. Atmore*). e. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

125. *Indicator major*.*Indicator major*, Steph. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 204.

- a. South Africa.

126. *Indicator minor*.*Indicator minor*, Steph. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 205.

- a. Natal. b, c, d. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Fam. CAPITONIDÆ.

## Subfam. POGONORHYNCHINÆ.

## Genus TRICHOLEMÆA.

127. Tricholæma hirsuta.

*Tricholæma hirsuta* (Sw.); Marshall, Monogr. Capit. p. xxiii.  
a. b. Fantee. c, d, e. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus POGONORHYNCHUS.

128. Pogonorhynchus dubius.

*Pogonorhynchus dubius* (Gm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. West Africa. b, c, d. River Gambia.

129. Pogonorhynchus bidentatus.

*Pogonorhynchus bidentatus* (Shaw); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

130. Pogonorhynchus leucocephalus.

*Pogonorhynchus leucocephalus*, Defil.; Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. Sudan (*Knoblecker*).

131. Pogonorhynchus abyssinicus.

*Pogonorhynchus abyssinicus* (Lath.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a, b, c, d. Bogos Land (*Jesse*). e. Abyssinia.

132. Pogonorhynchus torquatus.

*Pogonorhynchus torquatus* (Dum.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. South Africa. b, c. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

133. Pogonorhynchus vieilloti.

*Pogonorhynchus vieilloti* (Leach); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. West Africa.

134. Pogonorhynchus undatus.

*Pogonorhynchus undatus* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. Kokai (*Jesse*).

135. Pogonorhynchus leucomelas.

*Pogonorhynchus leucomelas* (Bodd.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxiv.  
a. Angola (*Monteiro*). b, c. Transvaal (*Ayres*). d. Ondonga  
(*Andersson*). e. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Subfam. MEGALÆMINÆ.

## Genus XYLOBUCCO.

136. Xylobucco duchaillui.

*Xylobucco duchaillui* (Cass.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxviii.  
a. Fantee. b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*). d. Gaboon (*Walker*).

137. Xylobucco scolopaceus.

*Xylobucco scolopaceus* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxviii.  
a, b, c. Fantee. d, e. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus BARBATULA.

138. Barbatula pusilla.

*Barbatula pusilla* (Dum.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
*a.* *b.* Kokai (*Jesse*). *c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d,* *e.*  
 Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

139. Barbatula subsulphurea.

*Barbatula subsulphurea* (Fras.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
*a.* Gold Coast. *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

140. Barbatula atroflava.

*Barbatula atroflava* (Blumenb.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

141. Barbatula leucotis.

*Barbatula leucotis* (Sund.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
*a.* Natal (*Wahlberg*).

142. Barbatula chrysocoma.

*Barbatula chrysocoma* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxix.  
*a.* River Gambia. *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

143. Barbatula extoni.

*Barbatula extoni*, Layard, Ibis, April 1871.

*a.* Kanye (*Exton*). One of the typical specimens.

## Genus GYMNOBUCCO.

144. Gymnobucco calvus.

*Gymnobucco calvus* (Temm.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxx.  
*a, b.* Fantee. *c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus TRACHYPHONUS.

145. Trachyphonus margaritatus.

*Trachyphonus margaritatus* (Rüpp.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxxii.  
*a, b, c, d.* Abyssinia. *e.* Kokai (*Jesse*).

146. Trachyphonus goffini.

*Trachyphonus goffini*, Schl.; Marsh. Capit. p. xxxii.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *e, f, g.* Fantee.

147. Trachyphonus cafer.

*Trachyphonus cafer* (V.); Marsh. Capit. p. xxxii.  
*a.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus STACTOLÆMA.

148. Stactolæma anchietæ.

*Stactolæma anchietæ* (Bocage); Marsh. Capit. p. xxxiii.  
*a.* Caconda (*Anchietæ*).

## Fam. PICIDÆ.

## Genus CAMPETHERA.

149. *Campethera capricorni*.

*Campethera capricorni*, Strickl. & Slater; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193. *Dendrobates nigrogularis*, Boeage, Jorn. Acad. Lisb. i. p. 336.

a. River Cunene (*Andersson*).

150. *Campethera punctata*.

*Campethera punctata* (Cuv.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
a, b, c. River Gambia.

151. *Campethera nubica*.

*Campethera nubica* (Gm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
a, b. Undel Wells (*Jesse*). c. Bejook (*Jesse*).

152. *Campethera notata*.

*Campethera notata* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
a (♀). Knysna (*Andersson*). b. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).  
c. George (*H. Atmore*).

153. *Campethera brucei*.

*Campethera brucei* (Malh.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 193.  
a, b, c, d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

154. *Campethera bennetti*.

*Campethera variolosa*\* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
p. 192.  
a, b. Transvaal (*Ayres*). c. Lake-regions of Damara Land  
(*Andersson*).

155. *Campethera chrysura*.

*Campethera chrysura* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
a. Angola (*Monteiro*).

156. *Campethera gabonensis*.

*Campethera gabonensis* (Verr.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
p. 192.  
a. Fantee.

157. *Campethera caroli*.

*Campethera caroli* (Malh.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
a. Gaboon.

158. *Campethera nivosa*.

*Campethera nivosa* (Sw.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 192.  
a, b, c. Fantee. d. Fantee (*Ussher*).

\* Apparently only a MS. name, not published by Lichtenstein.

## Genus GEOCOLAPTES.

159. *Geocolaptes olivaceus*.

*Colaptes olivaceus* (Lath.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 203.  
*a.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Natal (*Ayres*).

## Genus DENDROPICUS.

160. *Dendropicus namaquus*.

*Dendropicus namaquus* (Licht.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 236.  
*a, b.* Ombongo, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Ondonga, Ovampo Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *e.* Rio Chimba (*Anchieta*).

161. *Dendropicus pyrrhogaster*.

*Dendropicus pyrrhogaster*, Malh.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 190.  
*a, b.* Fantee. *c.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).

162. *Dendropicus hartlaubi*.

*Dendropicus hartlaubii*, Malh.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 189.  
*a.* Zambezi.

163. *Dendropicus hemprichii*.

*Dendropicus hemprichii* (Ehr.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 189.  
*a.* Rairo (*Jesse*). *b.* Ailet (*Jesse*).

164. *Dendropicus cardinalis*.

*Dendropicus cardinalis* (Gm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 189.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*). *e, f.* Kanye (*Exton*). *g, h, i.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

165. *Dendropicus goertae*.

*Dendropicus goertae* (Müll.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 179.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c.* Fantee.

166. *Dendropicus menstruus*.

*Dendrobates griseocephalus* (Bodd.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 236.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa. *d* ( $\delta$ ). Cape Colony (*Layard*). *e.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Eland's Post (S. Africa).

## Genus YUNX.

167. *Yunx pectoralis*.

*Yunx pectoralis*, Vig.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 240.  
*a, b.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Fam. PSITTACIDÆ.

## Genus PSITTACUS.

## 168. Psittacus erythacus.

*Psittacus erythacus*, L.; Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 309.

a. West Africa. b. Fantee.

## 169. Psittacus rueppelli.

*Pionias rüppelli* (Gray); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 498.a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h. Damara Land (*Andersson*). i. Capan-gombe (*Anchieta*).

## 170. Psittacus meyeri.

*Pionias meyeri* (Rüpp.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 494.a, b. Ondonga (*Andersson*). c. Lake N'gami (*Chapman*). d. S. Africa (*Andersson*). e. Transvaal (*Ayres*). f. Kokai (Jesse).

## 171. Psittacus senegalus.

*Pionias senegalus* (L.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 489.

a. West Africa. b. River Gambia.

## 172. Psittacus gulielmi.

*Pionias gulielmi* (Jard.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 480.a. Fantee. b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*). d. Angola (*Anchieta*).

## 173. Psittacus robustus.

*Psittacus robustus* (Gm.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 475.a, b, c. South Africa. d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Ondonga (*Andersson*). f, g. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus PALÆORNIS.

## 174. Palæornis docilis.

*Palæornis docilis*, V.; Gray, Hand-l. of B.-ii. p. 142.

a. Bejook (Jesse).

## Genus PSITTACULA.

## 175. Psittacula cana.

*Psittacula cana* (Gm.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 643.a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*).

## 176. Psittacula pullaria.

*Psittacula pullaria* (L.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 636.

a, b. West Africa.

## 177. Psittacula roseicollis.

*Psittacula roseicollis* (V.); Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 640.a. Ondonga (*Andersson*). b. Katenbella (*Sala*).

## Order PASSERES.

## Fam. PITTIDÆ.

## Genus PITTA.

178. *Pitta angolensis.**Brachyurus angolensis* (Vieill.) ; Elliot, Ibis, 1870, p. 414.  
a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Swanzy*).

## Fam. TIMALIIDÆ.

## Genus OXYLABES.

179. *Oxylabes madagascariensis.**Oxylabes madagascariensis* (Lath.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
p. 386.  
a. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

## Genus ALETHE.

180. *Alethe castanonota*, sp. n.

A. dorso castaneo : capite cinerascente : stria superciliari albida : alis et cauda saturate brunneis, illis castaneo externe lavatis : mento nigro : gula albicante, corpore subitus reliquo fulvescente. Long. tot. 5·8, culm. 0·7, alæ 3·6, caudæ 2·2, tarsi 0·9.

a. Fantee (*Ussher*).181. *Alethe maculicauda.**Alethe maculicauda*, Hartl. ; Gray, Hand-l. i. p. 319.  
a, b, c: Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus MYSTACORNIS.

182. *Mystacornis crossleyi.**Mystacornis crossleyi*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 392, pl.  
xxix.a, b. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*). c. Saralalan (*Crossley*).

## Fam. TURDIDÆ.

## Genus TURDUS.

183. *Turdus litsitsirupa.**Turdus litsitsirupa*, Smith, App. to Rep. of Exp. p. 45 (1836).*Turdus strepitans*, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 37 (1849).a. Kuruman (*Layard*). b, c. Transvaal (*Ayres*). d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*).184. *Turdus simensis.**Turdus semiensis*, Rüpp. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 380.a, b. Taconda (*Jesse*).

185. *Turdus guttatus*.

*Turdus guttatus*, Vig. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 128.  
*a.* Natal.

186. *Turdus libonyanus*.

*Turdus libonyanus*, Smith ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 127.  
*a.* Ombongo, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

187. *Turdus pelios*.

*Turdus pelios*, Bonap. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 75.  
*a, b, c, d.* River Gambia. *e.* Fantee. *f.* Fantee (*Ussher*).  
*g.* Cameroons. *h.* Waliko (*Jesse*).

188. *Turdus olivaceus*.

*Turdus olivaceus*, Linn. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 128.  
*Merula obscura*, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 36 (1849).  
*Turdus cabanisi*, Bonap. MS. ; Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 3  
(1850).  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* South Africa (*Andersson*).  
*d, e.* South Africa. *f, g.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *h.* Orange  
River. *i.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *j.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*k.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

## Genus TYLAS.

189. *Tylas eduardi*.

*Tylas eduardi*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 385.  
*a, b.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus HYPsipetes.

190. *Hypsipetes madagascariensis*.

*Hypsipetes madagascariensis* (Müll.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i.  
p. 272.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus CRINIGER.

191. *Criniger verreauxi*, sp. nov.

*Criniger gularis*, Sw. B. of W. Afr. ii. p. 266 (*nec Horsf.*).  
*Criniger tephrogenys*, Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 26 (*nec Jard.*).  
*a, b.* Fantee. *c.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

192. *Criniger calurus*.

*Criniger calurus*, Cass. ; Finsch, Journ. f. Orn. 1867, p. 23.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

193. *Criniger tricolor*.

*Criniger tricolor* (Cass.) ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 25.  
*a.* Fantee.

194. *Criniger eximius*.  
*Criniger eximius* (Hartl.) ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 31.  
a. Fantee.

195. *Criniger notatus*.  
*Criniger notatus* (Cass.) ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 30.  
a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

196. *Criniger flaviventris*.  
*Criniger flaviventris*, Smith; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 22.  
a, b. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

197. *Criniger simplex*.  
*Criniger simplex* (Temm.) ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 28.  
a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

198. *Criniger scandens*.  
*Criniger scandens* (Sw.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 473. *Criniger pallescens*, Hartl. ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 20.  
a. Fantee.

199. *Criniger flavigollis*.  
*Criniger flavigollis* (Sw.) ; Gray, Hand-l. i. p. 273.  
a, b, c, d. River Gambia.

200. *Criniger barbatus*.  
*Criniger barbatus*, Temm. ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 21.  
a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

201. *Criniger nivosus*.  
*Criniger nivosus*, Temm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 274.  
a. Gaboon (*Verreaux*). b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

202. *Criniger indicator*.  
*Criniger indicator*, Verr. ; Finsch, J. f. O. 1867, p. 33.  
a, b, c. Fantee. d. Fantee (*Ussher*).

#### Genus ANDROPADUS.

203. *Andropadus importunus*.  
*Andropadus importunus* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 276.  
a, b, c, d. Knysna (*Andersson*). e. South Africa (*Layard*).  
f, g. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). h. East London, South Africa (*Rickard*).

204. *Andropadus latirostris*.  
*Andropadus latirostris*, Strickl. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 87.  
a, b, c, d, e. River Gambia. f. Fantee.

205. *Andropadus gracilirostris*.  
*Andropadus gracilirostris*, Strickl. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 87.  
a. Fantee.

206. *Andropadus virens*.

*Andropadus virens*, Cass. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 264.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

Genus *PHYLLASTREPHUS*.207. *Phyllastrephus capensis*.

*Phyllastrephus capensis*, Sw. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 141.  
*a, b.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *c.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

Genus *IXONOTUS*.208. *Ixonotus guttatus*.

*Ixonotus guttatus*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 88.  
*a, b.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

Genus *PYCNONOTUS*.209. *Pycnonotus nigricans*.

*Pycnonotus nigricans* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 297.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*f.* Natal.

210. *Pycnonotus capensis*.

*Pycnonotus capensis* (L.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 268.  
*a.* South Africa (*J. Verreaux*). *b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* South Africa. *f.* Knysna (*Andersson*).  
*g.* George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*).

211. *Pycnonotus tricolor*.

*Pycnonotus tricolor* (Hartl.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 269.  
*a, b, c.* Angola (*Hamilton*). *d.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*).  
*e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*h.* Natal. *i.* Caffraria (*Schomburgk*). *j.* Graham's Town (*Layard*). *k.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). *l.* South Africa.

212. *Pycnonotus gabonensis*.

*Pycnonotus gabonensis*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1871 (February).  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*). *b.* Cameroons.

213. *Pycnonotus arsinoë*.

*Pycnonotus arsinoë* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 268.  
*a, b.* Nubia (*Verreaux*). *c.* Kokai, Bogos Land (*Jesse*).

214. *Pycnonotus barbatus*.

*Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 268.  
*Ixus inornatus*, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1843, p. 27. *Ixus ashanteus*, Bonap. Consp. Gen. Av. i. p. 266.  
*a.* Algeria. *b, c, d, e, f, g, h.* River Gambia. *i.* Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). *j, k, l.* Fantee. *m, n.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Genus CRATEROPUS.

215. *Crateropus Reinwardti.*  
*Crateropus Reinwardtii*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 78.  
 a. Fantee.

216. *Crateropus bicolor.*  
*Crateropus bicolor*, Jard.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 133.  
 a-f. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). g, h. Lake N'gami (*Chapman*). i. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

217. *Crateropus jardini.*  
*Crateropus jardini*, Smith; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 133.  
 a. Cunene River (*Andersson*). b. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

218. *Crateropus platycercus.*  
*Crateropus platycercus*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 79.  
 a, b, c. River Gambia.

219. *Crateropus melanops.*  
*Crateropus melanops*, Hartl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 281.  
 a-e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f. Elephant Vley (*Andersson*).

220. *Crateropus hartlaubi.*  
*Crateropus hartlaubi*, Boeage, Jorn. Acad. Lisb. 1868, p. 48.  
*Crateropus senex*, Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 290.  
 a. Cunene River (*Andersson*).

221. *Crateropus leucopygius.*  
*Crateropus leucopygius* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 390.  
 a. Abyssinia.

222. *Crateropus leucocephalus.*  
*Crateropus leucocephalus* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 391.  
 a. Ain (*Jesse*). b. Waliko (*Jesse*). c. North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*). d, e. North-Eastern Africa.

223. *Crateropus acaciae.*  
*Argya acaciae* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 387.  
 a. Egypt (*S. Stafford Allen*).

## Genus HYPERGERUS.

224. *Hypergerus atriceps.*  
*Hypergerus atriceps* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 80.  
 a, b. River Gambia.

## Genus CHÆTOPS.

225. *Chætops frenatus.*  
*Chætops frenatus*, Temm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 125.  
 a. South Africa (*Lagard*).

226. *Chætops pycnopygius*.*Spheneacus pycnopygius*, Sclater, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 148.*Drymœca anchietæ*, Bocage, Jorn. Acad. Lisb. 1868, p. 41.*Chætops grayi*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 164.a. Omaruru River (*Andersson*).Genus *MONTICOLA*.227. *Monticola rupestris*.*Petrocincla rupestris*, Cuv.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 129.a. South Africa. b. South Africa (*Schomburgk*). c. SouthAfrica (*Layard*). d. South Africa (*J. Verreaux*). e, f, g.Cape Town (*Andersson*). h, i. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).228. *Monticola explorator*.*Petrocincla explorator* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 131.a-g. Cape Town (*Andersson*).229. *Monticola brevipes*.*Monticola brevipes*, Waterh.; Strickl. & Sclater, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.a-g. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).230. *Monticola saxatilis*.*Monticola saxatilis* (L.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 370.a. Koomayli (*Jesse*).Genus *COSSYPHA*.231. *Cossypha poensis*.*Cossypha poensis*, Strickl.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 77.a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Ussher*).232. *Cossypha caffra*.*Bessonornis phœnicurus* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. i. p. 131.a. Cape Colony. b, c. Table Mountain (*Andersson*). d. Transvaal (*Ayres*). e, f. Natal.233. *Cossypha natalensis*.*Cossypha natalensis*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 131.

a. Zambesi.

234. *Cossypha cyanocampter*.*Cossypha cyanocampter*, Cab.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 76.a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Swanzy*).235. *Cossypha heuglini*.*Cossypha heuglinii*, Hartl.; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 283.a. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*).236. *Cossypha bicolor*.*Bessonornis vociferans*, Sw.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 130.a. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. South Africa.

237. *Cossypha verticalis*.

*Cossypha verticalis*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 77.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c, d.* Fantee.

238. *Cossypha albicapilla*.

*Cossypha albicapilla*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 77.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c.* West Africa. *d, e.* Senegal.

## Fam. SAXICOLIDÆ.

## Genus MYRMECOCICHLA.

239. *Myrmecocichla formicivora*.

*Myrmecocichla formicivora*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 110.

*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*). *g.* Peddie, South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus THAMNOBIA.

240. *Thamnobia cinnamomeiventris*.

*Thamnobia cinnamomeiventris*, Lafr.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 211.

*a, b, c.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus SAXICOLA.

241. *Saxicola leucomelæna*.

*Saxicola leucomelæna*, Burch. Trav. in S. Afr. i. p. 335.

*a, b.* Hykomkap, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

242. *Saxicola monticola*.

*Saxicola monticola*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 166.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d, e.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *f.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *g, h.* South Africa.

243. *Saxicola cinerea*.

*Saxicola cinerea*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 105.

*a, b.* South Africa.

244. *Saxicola atmorei*.

*Saxicola atmorei*, Tristr.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 225.

*a, b.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Hykomkap, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

245. *Saxicola œnanthe*.

*Saxicola œnanthe* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 64. *Saxicola leucorrhœa* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 64.

*a.* River Gambia.

246. *Saxicola stapazina*.

*Saxicola stapazina*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 224.

*a.* River Gambia.

247. *Saxicola bifasciata*.

*Saxicola bifasciata*, Temm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 104.  
*a, b, c.* Highlands, near Graham's Town (*Layard*). *d, e, f, g.*  
 Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*).

248. *Saxicola pileata*.

*Saxicola pileata* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 104.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e, f.*  
 Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Natal.

249. *Saxicola familiaris*.

*Saxicola familiaris*, Steph.; Bonap. Conspl. Gen. Av. i. p. 303.  
*Erythropygia galtoni*, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e, f, g.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*h.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* Eland's Post, South Africa (*T. Atmore*). *j.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*).  
*k, l, m.* Swakop River, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

250. *Saxicola sperata*.

*Sylvia sperata*, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 523.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*).

251. *Saxicola sinuata*.

*Saxicola sinuata*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 109.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*).

252. *Saxicola infuscata*.

*Saxicola infuscata*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 107.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

253. *Saxicola stricklandi*.

*Saxicola stricklandi*, Bp.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 225.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *b.* Hykomkap (*Andersson*).  
*c.* Oosop, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

254. *Saxicola schlegeli*.

*Erithacus schlegeli*, Wahlb. Oef. K. Vet. Akad. Förh. Stockh. 1855, p. 213. *Saxicola modesta*, Trist. Ibis, 1869, p. 206.  
*a, b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

255. *Saxicola melanura*.

*Saxicola melanura*, H. & E.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 361.  
*a.* Undel (*Jesse*). *b.* Amba (*Jesse*). *c.* North-Eastern Africa (*Heuglin*).

## Genus PRATINCOLA.

256. *Pratincola rubetra*.

*Pratincola rubetra* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 67.  
*a, b.* River Gambia.

257. *Pratincola torquata*.

*Pratincola torquata* (L.) ; Schl. & Poll. Faun. Madag. Ois. p. 93. *Pratincola pastor*, Strickl. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 111.

*a, b.* South Africa (Layard, Andersson). *c, d.* Cape Town (Andersson). *e, f.* Knysna (Andersson). *g, h.* Little Namaqua Land (Andersson). *i.* Natal. *j, k, l.* Transvaal (Ayres). *m.* Lake N'gami (Chapman). *n.* Zambesi.

258. *Pratincola sibylla*.

*Pratincola sibylla* (Gm.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 394.

*a.* Madagascar (Verreaux). *b, c, d.* N. Madagascar (Crossley).

## Genus GERVAISIA.

259. *Gervaisia albospecularis*.

*Gervaisia albospecularis* (Lafr.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 39.

*a.* Madagascar (Verreaux).

## Genus COPSYCHUS.

260. *Copsychus seychellarum*.

*Copsychus seychellarum*, A. Newt. Ibis, 1865, p. 332, pl. viii. *a.* Seychelles (E. Perceval Wright).

261. *Copsychus pica*.

*Copsychus pica*, v. Pelz. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 395.

*a.* Nossi Vola (Crossley). *b, c.* N. Madagascar (Crossley).

## Genus BRADYORNIS.

262. *Bradyornis mariquensis*.

*Bradornis mariquensis*, Sm. ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 322.

*a, b.* Damara Land (Andersson). *c.* Transvaal (Ayres).

## Genus SIGELUS.

263. *Sigelus silens*.

*Melanornis silens* (Shaw) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 288.

*a, b, c.* South Africa (Lagard). *d.* Transvaal (Ayres).

## Genus MELÆNORNIS.

264. *Melanornis edolooides*.

*Melanornis edolooides* (Sw.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 102.

*a, b, c.* River Gambia.

## Genus PENTHOLÆA.

265. *Pentholæa frontalis*.

*Pentholæa frontalis* (Sw.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 364.

*a.* Bejook (Jesse).

## Genus CERCOTRICHAS.

266. *Cercotrichas erythroptera*.*Cercotrichas erythroptera* (Gm.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 280.*a, b.* Nubia (*Verreaux*). *c.* Koomayli (*Jesse*). *d.* Amba (*Jesse*).

## Genus AEDON.

267. *Aedon galactodes*.*Aedon galactodes* (Temm.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 276.*a.* Ain (*Jesse*). *b.* Koomayli (*Jesse*). *c.* Undel Wells (*Jesse*).268. *Aedon coryphæus*.*Bradypterus coryphæus* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 100.*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d.* Aamahoup (*Andersson*).269. *Aedon leucophrys*.*Aedon leucophrys* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 99.*a.* Ovaquenyama (*Andersson*). *b.* Ombongo (*Andersson*).*c, d.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).270. *Aedon pœna*.*Aedon pœna* (Sm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 99.*a-e.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Fam. SYLVIIDÆ.

## Genus CISTICOLA.

271. *Cisticola madagascariensis*.*Cisticola madagascariensis*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
p. 391.*a.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).272. *Cisticola schœnicola*.*Cisticola cursitans*, Frankl. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 266.*Drymœca uropygialis*, Fras. Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 55.  
*a, b, c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* Cape Coast (*Ussher*).  
*f.* Zanzibar (*Kirk*). *g.* Africa.273. *Cisticola terrestris*.*Drymœca terrestris*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 91.*a-d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
*g, h.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *i, j.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus HEMIPTERYX.

274. *Hemipteryx tectrix*.*Drymœca tectrix* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 83.*a.* Swellendam (*Cairncross*).

## Genus DRYMŒCA.

275. *Drymœca flavicans*.*Drymœca flavicans* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 198.

*Drymoea pectoralis*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 86.  
*Drymoea pallida*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 86. *Drymoea ortleppi*, Tristr. Ibis, 1869, p. 207.  
*a-f.* Damara Land (Andersson). *g.* Ondonga (Andersson).  
*h, i, j, k.* Transvaal (Ayres). *l.* South Africa (Layard).

276. *Drymoea affinis*.  
*Drymoea affinis*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 89.  
*a-f.* Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (Andersson). *g.* Transvaal (Ayres).

277. *Drymoea maculosa*.  
*Drymoea maculosa* (Bodd.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 197.  
*Drymoea substriata*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 88.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (Layard). *d.* Table Mountain (Andersson). *l.* Kugel Fountain, Little Namaqua Land (Andersson). *f, g.* Knysna (Andersson). *h, i, j.* Colesberg (Ortlepp). *k, l, m.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

278. *Drymoea ocularis*.  
*Drymoea ocularius*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 87.  
*a, b.* Hountop River, Damara Land (Andersson). *c, d.* Transvaal (Ayres). *e.* Graham's Town (Layard).

279. *Drymoea levaillantii*.  
*Drymoea levaillantii*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 90. *Cisticola magna*, Gould, B. of Austr. iii. pl. 41.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c.* South Africa (Layard). *d.* Piquet Bay (Andersson). *e.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (Layard).

280. *Drymoea subruficapilla*.  
*Drymoea subruficapilla*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 91.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (Layard). *d.* Berg River (Layard).  
*e, f.* Cape Town (Andersson). *g.* Piquet Bay (Andersson).  
*h.* Little Namaqua Land (Andersson). *i.* Knysna (Andersson). *j, k.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

281. *Drymoea chiniana*.  
*Drymoea chiniana*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 91.  
*a-e.* Damara Land (Andersson). *f.* Ondonga (Andersson).  
*g-i.* Transvaal (Ayres).

282. *Drymoea mystacea*.  
*Drymoea mystacea*, Rüpp.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 239.  
*a.* North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*)

283. *Drymoea curvirostris*.  
*Drymoea curvirostris*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 93.  
*a, b, c.* Natal (Ayres).

284. *Drymoea ruficeps*.  
*Cisticola ruficeps* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 258.  
*a.* North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*).

285. *Drymoea nævia*.  
*Drymoea nævia*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 56.  
 a. Bissao (*Verreaux*). b. River Volta (*Ussher*). c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

286. *Drymoea superciliosa*.  
*Drymoea superciliosa*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 55.  
 a. River Gambia.

287. *Drymoea rufifrons*.  
*Cisticola rufifrons* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 245.  
 a, b. Rairo (*Jesse*). c. Koomayli (*Jesse*).

288. *Drymoea melanorhyncha*.  
*Drymoea melanorhyncha*, Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 56.  
 a, b, c. River Volta (*Ussher*).

289. *Drymoea swanzii*.  
*Drymoea swanzii*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 476.  
 a. River Volta (*Ussher*). Type of the species as described  
*l. c.*

290. *Drymoea erythroptera*.  
*Drymoea erythroptera*. Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 55.  
 a, b. River Volta (*Ussher*).

291. *Drymoea gracilis*.  
*Drymoea gracilis* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 242.  
 a. Gennesareth (*Tristram*).

292. *Drymoea erythrops*.  
*Drymoea erythrops*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 58.  
 a, b. River Volta (*Ussher*).

293. *Drymoea brachyptera*.  
*Drymoea brachyptera*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 476.  
 a, b, c. River Volta (*Ussher*). Types of the species as de-  
 scribed *l. c.*

294. *Drymoea smithii*.  
*Drymoea ruficapilla*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 90.  
 a, b. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). c. Ondonga (*Andersson*). d, e, f. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

295. *Drymoea subcinnamomea*.  
*Drymoea subcinnamomea*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 88.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*).

296. *Drymoea fasciolata*.  
*Drymoea fasciolata*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 86.  
 a-k. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus SPHENÆCUS.

297. *Sphenæacus africanus*.

*Drymœca africana* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 95.

- a. South Africa (*Andersson*). b, c. Knysna (*Andersson*).  
d. South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus APALIS.

298. *Apalis thoracica*.

*Drymœca thoracica* (Licht.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 93.

- a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. Knysna (*Andersson*). c. Graham's Town (*Layard*).

## Genus STIPHRORNIS.

299. *Stiphrornis erythrothorax*.

*Stiphrornis erythrothorax*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 63.  
a. Gaboon. b. Fantee.

300. *Stiphrornis badiceps*.

*Stiphrornis badiceps* (Fras.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 63.  
a. Gold Coast.

## Genus HYLIA.

301. *Hylia prasina*.

*Hylia prasina*, Cass. ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 477.  
a. Fantee (*Ussher*). b. Fantee (*Swanza*).

## Genus MELOCICHLA.

302. *Melocichla mentalis*.

*Melocichla mentalis* (Fras.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 271.  
a. Fantee. b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c. River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Genus ELLISIA.

303. *Ellisia typica*.

*Ellisia typica*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 391.  
a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). b. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

## Genus CALAMOHERPE.

304. *Calamoherpe babæcula*.

*Calamodyta babæcula* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 97.

- Calamodyta gracilirostris*, Hartl. ; Layard, l. c. p. 98.  
a. South Africa. b, c. Berg River (*Layard*).

305. *Calamoherpe bæticula*.

*Calamodyta bæticula* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 97.

- Calamodyta rufescens* (Keys. & Bl.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr.  
p. 97.

- a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. Otjimbinque, Damara Land  
(*Andersson*). c. Transvaal (*Ayres*). d. Eland's Post  
(*T. Atmore*).

## Genus BRADYPTERUS.

306. *Bradypterus brachypterus*.

*Calamodyta brachyptera* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 209.

*Bradypterus platyrurus*, Sw.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 101.

*Bradypterus sylvaticus*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 101.

a, b. Berg River (*Layard*). b. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PHLEXIS.

307. *Phlexis layardi*.

*Phlexis layardi*, Hartl. Ibis, 1866, p. 139, pl. vi.

a. South Africa (*Layard*). b. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

## Genus CALAMODYTA.

308. *Calamodyta schoenobænus*.

*Calamodyta schoenobænus* (L.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 293.

a, b. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus CAMAROPTERA.

309. *Camaroptera brevicaudata*.

*Camaroptera brevicaudata* (Rüpp.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 241.

a. Nubia (*Verreaux*). b. Undel Wells (*Jesse*). c. Maragaz (*Jesse*). d. Waliko (*Jesse*). e. Bejook (*Jesse*). f. Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). g, h, i. River Volta (*Ussher*). j, k. Elephant Vley (*Andersson*). l, m, n. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

310. *Camaroptera brachyura*.

*Camaroptera brachyura* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 862.

a. Uitenhaye, S. Africa (*Layard*). b. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

311. *Camaroptera icterica*.

*Camaroptera icterica* (Strickl.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 477.

a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus HYPOLAIS.

312. *Hypolais elœica*.

*Hypolais elœica*, Linderm.; Finsch, Trans. Zool. Soc. 1870, p. 332.

a. Gelamet (*Jesse*). b. Rairo (*Jesse*).

313. *Hypolais salicaria*.

*Hypolais salicaria*, Bp.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 296.

*Sylvia obscura*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 102.

a. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

## Genus PHYLLOPNEUSTE.

314. Phyllopneuste trochilus.

*Sylvia trochilus*, L.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 102.

*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *f.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *g.* White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*). *h.* Cape Town (*Layard*). *i.* Zaarberg, S. Africa (*Ortlepp*). *j.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus EREMOMELA.

315. Eremomela pusilla.

*Eremomela pusilla*, Hartl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 59.

*a.* West Africa.

316. Eremomela usticollis.

*Eremomela usticollis*, Sund.; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 241.

*a, b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

317. Eremomela flaviventris.

*Eremomela flaviventris*, Sund.; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 241.

*a.* Walfisch Bay (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus DRYODROMAS.

318. Dryodromas damarensis.

*Dryodromas damarensis* (Wahl.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 240.

*a, b, c.* Oosop, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

319. Dryodromas fulvicapilla.

*Dryodromas fulvicapilla* (V.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 239.

*a.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). *b.* George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

320. Dryodromas flavigula.

*Dryodromas flavidus* (Strickl.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 240.

*a-g.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *h.* Sunday's River (*Ortlepp*). *i, j.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus EROESSA.

321. Eroessa tenella.

*Eroessa tenella*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 390.

*a.* North Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus PINDALUS.

322. *Pindalus ruficapillus*.

*Muscicapa ruficapillus* (Hartl.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 149.  
a. Knysna (*Andersson*).

## Genus SYLVIETTA.

323. *Sylvietta microura*.

*Sylvietta microura* (Rüpp.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 203.  
a. Waliko (*Jesse*).

324. *Sylvieta rufescens*.

*Sylvieta rufescens* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 203.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c, d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Ondonga (*Andersson*). f, g. Transvaal (*Ayres*). h. Berg River (*Layard*).

## Genus CURRUCA.

325. *Curruca hortensis*.

*Sylvia hortensis*, Lath. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 264.  
a, b. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

326. *Curruca melanocephala*.

*Sylvia melanocephala*, Gm. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 303.  
a. Egyptian Nubia (*Verreaux*).

327. *Curruca atricapilla*.

*Sylvia atricapilla* (L.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 310.  
a. River Gambia. b, c. San Antonio, Cape-Verde Islands (*Keulemans*).

## Genus SYLVIA.

328. *Sylvia conspicillata*.

*Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 212.  
a. St. Vincent, Cape-Verde Islands (*Keulemans*).

329. *Sylvia subalpina*.

*Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 304.  
a. River Gambia.

## Fam. PARIDÆ.

## Genus ÆGITHALUS.

330. *Ægithalus minutus*.

*Ægithalus minutus* (Shaw) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 236.  
a, b, c. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

331. *Ægithalus capensis*.

*Ægithalus capensis* (Gm.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 236.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c, d, e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PARUS.

## 332. Parus afer.

*Parus afer*, Gm. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 231.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*e.* South Africa. *f.* South Africa (*Layard*).

## 333. Parus niger.

*Parus niger*, V. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 233.  
*a.* Natal. *b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## 334. Parus leucopterus.

*Parus leucopterus*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 70.  
*a.* Undel Wells (*Jesse*). *b.* Rayrayguddy (*Jesse*). *c, d.*  
 River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* River Gambia. *f.* Graham's  
 Town (*T. Atmore*). *g.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus PARINIA.

## 335. Parinia leucophæa.

*Parinia leucophæa*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 71.  
*a, b.* Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). *c.* Princes' Island  
 (*Ingall*).

## Genus ZOSTEROPS.

## 336. Zosterops senegalensis.

*Zosterops senegalensis*, Bp. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 71.  
*a, b, c.* River Gambia. *d, e.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land  
 (*Andersson*).

## 337. Zosterops capensis.

*Zosterops capensis*, Sund. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 116.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Table Mountain (*Andersson*).  
*d, e.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *f.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

## 338. Zosterops sundevalli.

*Zosterops sundevalli*, Hartl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 162.  
*a, b.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## 339. Zosterops madagascariensis.

*Zosterops madagascariensis* (L.) ; Sharpe, P.Z.S. 1870, p. 390.  
*a.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Fam. NECTARINIIDÆ.

## Genus PROMEROPOPS.

## 340. Promerops caffer.

*Promerops caffer*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 74.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c, d, e.* South Africa (*Layard*). *f.*  
 Table Mountain (*Andersson*).

341. *Promerops gurneyi*.

*Promerops gurneyi*, Verr. P. Z. S. Feb. 1871.  
a. Natal.

## Genus NECTARINIA.

342. *Nectarinia formosa*.

*Nectarinia formosa* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 77.  
a. Cape of Good Hope (*J. Verreaux*). b, c, d, e. South Africa (Layard). f. Cape Town (Andersson).

343. *Nectarinia tacaziena*.

*Nectarinia tacaziena* (Stanl.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 222.  
a. Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*). b. Facado (*Jesse*). c. Goon-goona (*Jesse*).

344. *Nectarinia violacea*.

*Nectarinia violacea* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 78.  
a-e. South Africa (Layard). f. Table Mountain (Andersson). g. Knysna (Andersson). h. Cape of Good Hope (*Jules Verreaux*).

345. *Nectarinia cyanolæma*.

*Nectarinia cyanolæma*, Jard.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 51.  
a. Angola (*Monteiro*). b, c. Angola (*Hamilton*).

346. *Nectarinia hartlaubi*.

*Nectarinia hartlaubi*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.  
a. Princes' Island (*Dohrn*). Princes' Island (*Keulemans*).  
c. Princes' Island (*Ingall*).

347. *Nectarinia reichenbachii*.

*Nectarinia reichenbachii*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.  
a, b. River Volta (*Ussher*).

348. *Nectarinia verticalis*.

*Nectarinia verticalis*, Reich.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.  
a. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). b, c, d. Fantee. e. River Gambia.

349. *Nectarinia cyanocephala*.

*Nectarinia cyanocephala* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 49.  
a, b. West Africa. c. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). d. Gaboon (Walker). e, f. Fantee. g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i, j. River Volta (*Ussher*). k. Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*). l. River Gambia.

350. *Nectarinia adelberti*.

*Nectarinia adelberti*, Gerv.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 44.  
*Nectarinia angolensis* (err.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 383.  
a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

351. *Nectarinia verreauxii*.

*Nectarinia verroxi*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 76.  
a. South Africa.

352. *Nectarinia olivacea*.

*Nectarinia olivacea*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 78.  
*a.* Port Natal (*Jules Verreaux*).

353. *Nectarinia obscura*.

*Nectarinia obscura*, Jard.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 50.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *b, c.* Cameroons. *d.* Fantee.  
*e.* Princes' Island (*Keulemans*). *f.* Princes' Island (*In-gall*).

354. *Nectarinia angaladiana*.

*Nectarinia angaladiana* (Sh.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 52.  
*a.* N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*). *b, c, d.* Madagascar  
(*Jules Verreaux*).

355. *Nectarinia superba*.

*Nectarinia superba*, V.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 45.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *b.* Fantee. *c.* Ashantee. *d, e.* An-gola (*Hamilton*).

356. *Nectarinia Johannae*.

*Nectarinia Johannae*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 45.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *b.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

357. *Nectarinia splendida*.

*Nectarinia splendida* (Sh.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 46.  
*a-g.* Fantee. *h, i.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *j.* River Volta (*Ussher*).  
*k.* Sierra Leone (*Fraser*). *l, m.* Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*).  
*n.* West Africa.

358. *Nectarinia habessinica*.

*Nectarinia habessinica*, H. & E.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
p. 229.  
*a.* Hor Tamanib, Nubia (*J. K. Lord*). *b.* Sahati (*Jesse*).  
*c.* Waliko (*Jesse*). *d.* Maragaz (*Jesse*). *e.* Abyssinia  
(*Jesse*).

359. *Nectarinia bifasciata*.

*Nectarinia bifasciata* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 46.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e, f.* Ondonga (*An-dersson*). *g.* Lake Zambesi (*Jules Verreaux*). *h.* Trans-vaal (*Ayres*).

360. *Nectarinia jardinei*.

*Nectarinia jardinei*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 47.  
*a, b.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *c.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).

361. *Nectarinia amethystina*.

*Nectarinia amethystina* (Shaw); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 79.  
*a-d.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *e, f, g.* Natal. *h.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

362. *Nectarinia fuliginosa*.

*Nectarinia fuliginosa* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 43.  
*a*. Senegambia (*Jules Verreaux*). *b, c*. Fantee. *d*. Fantee (*Swanzy*). *e*. Lagos (*Ussher*). *f-j*. River Volta (*Ussher*). *k, l*. Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *m, n*. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).

363. *Nectarinia angolensis*.

*Nectarinia angolensis* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 45.  
*a*. West Africa. *b, c*. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).

364. *Nectarinia gutturalis*.

*Nectarinia gutturalis* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 216.  
*a, b*. Angola (*Hamilton*). *c*. Columbo, River Quanza (*Monteiro*). *d, e*. Kattenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). *g, h*. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i*. Port Natal (*Jules Verreaux*). *j*. Zambesi (*Jules Verreaux*). *k*. Zambesi.

365. *Nectarinia bianconii*.

*Nectarinia bianconii*, Hartl. Contr. to Orn. 1852, p. 78.  
*Nectarinia natalensis*, var. *zanzibar*, Jard. Contr. to Orn. 1849, p. 62, pl. 12. *Cinnyris discolor*, Bianc. Spec. Zool. Mosamb. fasc. iii. p. 54 (*nec Vieill.*).  
*a*. Zanzibar (*Kirk*).

366. *Nectarinia cruentata*.

*Nectarinia cruentata* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 228.  
*a*. Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*). *b*. Bejook (*Jesse*).

367. *Nectarinia senegalensis*.

*Nectarinia senegalensis* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 49.  
*a, b*. West Africa. *c, d*. River Gambia. *e*. Senegal (*Jules Verreaux*). *f*. Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*). *g*. Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).

368. *Nectarinia afra*.

*Nectarinia afra* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 76.  
*a, b*. Cape of Good Hope (*Jules Verreaux*). *c, d*. Knysna (*Andersson*). *e, f, g*. Natal.

369. *Nectarinia chalybea*.

*Nectarinia chalybea* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 75.  
*a, b*. South Africa (*Layard*). *c*. Cape of Good Hope (*Jules Verreaux*). *d*. Cape Town (*Andersson*). *e-i*. Knysna (*Andersson*).

370. *Nectarinia chloropygia*.

*Nectarinia chloropygia*, Jard.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 47.  
*a, b*. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *c-g*. River Volta (*Ussher*). *h, i, j*. Fantee. *k-o*. Fantee (*Ussher*). *p*. Ashantee. *q, r*. Angola (*Hamilton*).

371. *Nectarinia fusca*.*Nectarinia fusca* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 79.a, b. South Africa (*Andersson*). c. Great Namaqua Land (*Jules Verreaux*). d. Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*).372. *Nectarinia cuprea*.*Nectarinia cuprea* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 48.a, b. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). c, d, e. River Volta (*Ussher*). f-i. Fantee. j. Fantee (*Ussher*). k. Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).373. *Nectarinia osea*.*Nectarinia osea*, Bp.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 186.a. Jericho (*E. Young*). b, c. Jericho (*Tristram*).374. *Nectarinia souimanga*.*Nectarinia souimanga* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 388.a-d. Madagascar (*Jules Verreaux*). e-h. N. Madagascar (*Crossley*). i. Mohambo, Madagascar (*Gerrard*).375. *Nectarinia talatala*.*Cinnyris talatala*, Smith, App. to Rep. of Exp. p. 53 (1836).Nectarinia anderssoni, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 153.  
a. South Africa. b. Natal. c. Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).376. *Nectarinia venusta*.*Nectarinia venusta* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 48.a. West Africa (*Jules Verreaux*). b, c. Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*). d. River Gambia. e. Sierra Leone (*Jules Verreaux*). f. Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).377. *Nectarinia affinis*.*Nectararia affinis*, Rüpp.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 232.a, b. Rayrayguddy (*Jesse*). c. Waliko (*Jesse*). d. Kordofan (*Jules Verreaux*).378. *Nectarinia pulchella*.*Nectarinia pulchella* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 52.a-f. West Africa. g, h. Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*). i. Bissao (*Jules Verreaux*). j, k. Fantee. l. Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*). m. Bejook (*Jesse*). n. Senaar (*Jules Verreaux*).379. *Nectarinia platura*.*Nectarinia platura* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 53.a, b. West Africa. b. Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).380. *Nectarinia metallica*.*Nectarinia metallica*, Licht.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 224.a, b. Nubia (*Shelley*). b. Hor Tamanib, Nubia (*J. K. Lord*). d, e, f. Abyssinia (*Jules Verreaux*).

381. *Nectarinia collaris*.*Nectarinia collaris* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 77.*a, b, c.* Natal. *d.* Graham's Town (*Layard*). *e.* Uitenhaye (*Layard*).382. *Nectarinia subcollaris*.*Nectarinia subcollaris*, Reich. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 52.*a, b, c.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *d.* Cameroons. *e.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *f.* Fantee (*Swanza*). *g-q.* Fantee. *r, s, t.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *u.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).383. *Nectarinia phæothorax*.*Nectarinia phæothorax*, Hartl. J. f. O. 1861, p. 108. *Nectarinia fantensis*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 52.*a, b.* Fantee. *c.* Ashantee.384. *Nectarinia tephrolæma*.*Nectarinia tephrolæma*, Jard. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 51.*a.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*). *b.* Fantee. *c.* Ashantee.385. *Nectarinia gabonica*.*Nectarinia gabonica*, Hartl. Journ. f. Orn. 1861, p. 13.*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *c.* River Gambia.

## Genus ANTHREPTES.

386. *Anthreptes longuemarii*.*Anthreptes longuemarii* (Less.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 53.*a, b.* Casamanze (*Jules Verreaux*).387. *Anthreptes aurantia*.*Anthreptes aurantia*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 53.*a.* Gaboon (*Jules Verreaux*).

## Genus PHOLIDORNIS.

388. *Pholidornis rushiae*.*Pholidornis rushiae* (Cass.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 54.*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Fam. MUSCICAPIDÆ.

## Genus PARISOMA.

389. *Parisoma plumbeum*.*Stenostira plumbea* (Hartl.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 432, t. xvii.*a.* River Gambia.390. *Parisoma subcæruleum*.*Parisoma rufiventris*, Sw. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 115. *Parisoma layardi*, Hartl. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 115.*a, b, c, d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e, f, g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus BUTALIS.

391. Butalis grisola.

*Muscicapa grisola*, L. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 148.

a. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). b, c, d. Ondonga (*Andersson*). e. Zoulla (*Jesse*).

392. Butalis undulata.

*Muscicapa fuscula*, V. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 148.

a, b, c. Knysna (*Andersson*). d. South Africa (*Layard*). e. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*). f. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

393. Butalis epulata.

*Muscicapa epulata* (Cass.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 96.

a. Fantee (*Swanzy*).

394. Butalis comitata.

*Butalis comitata* (Cass.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 479.

a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus MUSCICAPA.

395. Muscicapa atricapilla.

*Muscicapa atricapilla*, L. ; Gray, Handl. of B. i. p. 321.

a. River Gambia.

## Genus NEWTONIA.

396. Newtonia brunneicauda.

*Newtonia brunneicauda* (Newton) ; Schl. & Poll. Faun.

Madag. Ois. p. 101, pl. 18.

a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*).

## Genus CUPHOPTERUS.

397. Cuphopterus dohrni.

*Cuphopterus dohrni*, Hartl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 326, pl. xxxiv.

a, b, c. Princes' Island (*Dohrn*).

## Genus CASSINIA.

398. Cassinia rubicunda.

*Cassinia rubicunda* (Cass.) ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 54, pl. ii.

a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

399. Cassinia finschi.

*Cassinia finschii*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 53, pl. ii.

a. Fantee. b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus ELMINIA.

400. Elminia longicauda.

*Elminia longicauda*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 93.

a. Fantee. b. River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Genus POGONOCICHLA.

401. *Pogonocichla stellata*.

*Muscicapa stellata*, V. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 148.  
*a, b.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus LIOPTILUS.

402. *Lioptilus nigricapillus*.

*Lioptilus nigricapillus* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 314.  
*a, b.* Natal. *c.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus BIAS.

403. *Bias musicus*.

*Bias musicus* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 313, t. iii.  
*a.* Fantee.

## Genus SMITHORNIS.

404. *Smithornis rufolateralis*.

*Smithornis rufolateralis*, Gray, P. Z. S. 1864, pl. 16.  
*a, b.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus PSEUDOBIASTES.

405. *Pseudobiastes wardi*.

*Pseudobiastes wardi*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 498, pl. xv.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus LANIOTURDUS.

406. *Lanioturdus torquatus*.

*Lanioturdus torquatus*, Waterh. ; Bocage, Jorn. Acad. Lisb. ii. p. 42.  
*a-d.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus PLATYSTEIRA.

407. *Platysteira leucopygialis*.

*Platysteira leucopygialis*, Fras. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 95.  
*a, b, c, d.* Fantee. *e, f.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *g.* Angola (*Hamilton*).

408. *Platysteira affinis*.

*Platysteira affinis*, Wahlb. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 329.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*f.* Colesberg (*Layard*).

409. *Platysteira senegalensis*.

*Platysteira senegalensis* (L.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 94.  
*a.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

410. *Platysteira pririt*.

*Platysteira pririt* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 94.

a, b. Natal. c, d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*). g. Waliko (*Jesse*). h. Senegal. i. Abyssinia (*Jesse*). j. Africa. k. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

411. *Platysteira capensis*.

*Platysteira capensis*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 329.

a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. Swellendam (*Cairncross*). d, e, f. Knysna (*Andersson*). g, h. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*). i. Graham's Town (*Layard*).

412. *Platysteira cyanea*.

*Platysteira cyanea* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 329.

a-d. Fantee. e-j, k. River Gambia. l. Sierra Leone (*Fraser*).

## Genus TERPSIPHONE.

413. *Terpsiphone cyanomelas*.

*Tchitrea cyanomelas* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 146.

a-h. Knysna (*Andersson*). i. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

414. *Terpsiphone atrochalybea*.

*Tchitrea atrochalybea*, Thoms.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 92.

a. Fantee. b, c. Fantee (*Ussher*).

415. *Terpsiphone viridis*.

*Tchitrea viridis* (Müll.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 333.

a-b. South Africa. c. South Africa (*Layard*). d, e, f. Knysna (*Andersson*). g. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). h, i. Natal. j. Angola (*Hamilton*).

416. *Terpsiphonē mutata*.

*Tersiphone mutata* (Gm.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 389.

a-g. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

417. *Terpsiphone nigriceps*.

*Tchitrea nigriceps*, Temm.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 91.

a-d. Fantee. e. Fantee (*Ussher*). f, g, h. River Gambia.

418. *Terpsiphone senegalensis*.

*Tchitrea senegalensis* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 91.

a, b. River Gambia.

419. *Terpsiphone cristata*.

*Tchitrea cristata* (Gm.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 304.

a, b. River Gambia. c, d. Kokai (*Jesse*).

420. *Terpsiphone melampyra*.

*Tchitrea melampyra* (Verr.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 90.

a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Fam. HIRUNDINIDÆ.

## Subfam. PSALIDOPROCNINÆ.

## Genus PSALIDOPROCNE.

421. *Psalidoprocne holomelæna.*

*Psalidoprocne holomelæna* (Sund.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 288.

a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c. South Africa (*Surtees*). d-j. Knysna (*Andersson*). k. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Subfam. HIRUNDININÆ.

## Genus PHEDINA.

422. *Phedina madagascariensis.*

*Phedina madagascariensis*, Hartl.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 295. a, b. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

423. *Phedina borbonica.*

*Phedina borbonica* (Gm.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 295.

## Genus COTYLE.

424. *Cotyle cincta.*

*Cotyle cincta* (Bodd.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 297. *Cotyle eques*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 297.

a. South Africa (*Surtees*). b-g. South Africa (*Layard*). h, i. Natal. j. Transvaal (*Ayres*). k. River Volta (*Ussher*).

425. *Cotyle fuligula.*

*Cotyle fuligula* (Licht.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 299. a, b, c. South Africa (*Layard*). d. Daviep, Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Abyssinia (*Jesse*).

426. *Cotyle paludicola.*

*Cotyle paludicola* (V.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 302. a-d. South Africa (*Layard*). e. Natal.

## Genus WALDENIA.

427. *Waldenia nigrita.*

*Waldenia nigrita* (Gray) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 303. a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus HIRUNDO.

428. *Hirundo rustica.*

*Hirundo rustica*, L. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 305.

a-c. South Africa (*Surtees*). d, e. South Africa (*Layard*). f, g. South Africa (*Andersson*). h. Knysna (*Andersson*).

429. *Hirundo angolensis.*

*Hirundo angolensis*, Bocage ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 307.  
*a.* Pungo Andongo, Angola (*Anchieta*). *b.* Ambriz (*Monteiro*).

430. *Hirundo lucida.*

*Hirundo lucida*, Verr. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 308.  
*a-d.* River Gambia.

431. *Hirundo albicularis.*

*Hirundo albicularis*, Strickl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 308.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *c.* Natal.

432. *Hirundo æthiopica.*

*Hirundo æthiopica*, Blanf. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 309.  
*a.* White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*).

433. *Hirundo leucosoma.*

*Hirundo leucosoma*, Sw. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 309.  
*a.* Fantee.

434. *Hirundo dimidiata.*

*Hirundo dimidiata*, Sund. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 310.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d.* South Africa (*Surtees*).  
*e, f.* South Africa (*Surtees*). *g.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

435. *Hirundo atrocaerulea.*

*Hirundo atrocaerulea*, Sund. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 312.  
*a.* Natal (*Wahlberg*).

436. *Hirundo domicella.*

*Hirundo domicella*, Finsch & Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
*p. 315.*  
*a-d.* River Gambia.

437. *Hirundo monteiri.*

*Hirundo monteiri*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 316.  
*a.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *b.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land  
*(Andersson)*. *c, d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

438. *Hirundo semirufa.*

*Hirundo semirufa*, Sund. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 317.  
*a, b.* Natal. *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

439. *Hirundo gordoni.*

*Hirundo gordoni*, Jard. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 317.  
*a.* West Africa. *b, c, d.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

440. *Hirundo cucullata.*

*Hirundo cucullata*, Bodd. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 318.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e.* South Africa. *f.*  
*South Africa* (*Surtees*). *g, h.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land  
*(Andersson)*. *i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *j.* Natal.

441. *Hirundo puella*.

*Hirundo puella*, Temm. ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 319.  
*a*. Senafe (*Jesse*). *b*. Maragaz (*Jesse*). *c, d, e*. Fantee.

## Fam. DICRURIDÆ.

## Genus DICRURUS.

442. *Dicrurus forficatus*.

*Dicrurus forficatus* (L.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 390.  
*a*. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b*. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

443. *Dicrurus coracinus*.

*Dicrurus coracinus*, Verr. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 101.  
*a*. Gaboon (*Walker*). *b, c, d*. Fantee. *e*. Fantee (*Ussher*).

444. *Dicrurus atripennis*.

*Dicrurus atripennis*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 101.  
*a*. Fantee.

445. *Dicrurus divaricatus*.

*Dicrurus divaricatus* (Licht.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 100.  
*a*. River Gambia. *b*. Fantee. *c*. Fantee (*Ussher*). *d*. North-Eastern Africa (*Kotschy*).

446. *Dicrurus musicus*.

*Dicrurus musicus*, V. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 154.  
*a-e*. Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f*. Angola (*Monteiro*). *g*. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). *h*. Graham's Town. *i*. South Africa,

447. *Dicrurus modestus*.

*Dicrurus modestus*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 101.  
*a, b*. Princes' Island (*Dohrn*). *c*. Princes' Island (*Ingall*).

448. *Dicrurus ludwigii*.

*Dicrurus ludwigii*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 154.  
*a*. Natal.

## Fam. LANIIDÆ.

## Genus DRYOSCOPUS.

449. *Dryoscopus leucorhynchus*.

*Dryoscopus leucorhynchus*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 112.  
*a*. Gaboon (*Walker*). *b, c*. Fantee.

450. *Dryoscopus major*.

*Dryoscopus major*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 111. *Dryoscopus guttatus*, Hartl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 86.  
*a, b, c, d*. Fantee. *e, f*. Benguela (*Anchieta*). *g*. Cunene River (*Andersson*). *h*. Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

451. *Dryoscopus aethiopicus*.

*Dryoscopus aethiopicus* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 458.  
*a.* Waliko (*Jesse*).

452. *Dryoscopus boulboul*.

*Laniarius ferrugineus* (Cuv.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 164.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c, d.* Cape Colony (*Layard*). *e.* Knysna  
 (*Jules Verreaux*). *f, g, h, i.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

453. *Dryoscopus gambensis*.

*Dryoscopus gambensis* (Licht.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 111.  
*a.* West Africa. *b-f.* River Gambia. *g, h.* Sierra Leone.  
*i.* Fantee. *j.* River Volta. *k.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *l.* Maragaz (*Jesse*).

454. *Dryoscopus cubla*.

*Laniarius cubla* (Lath.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 163.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Natal.  
*d.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Elephant Vley, Damara  
 Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus CHAUNONOTUS.

455. *Chaunonotus sabinei*.

*Chaunonotus sabinei* (J. E. Gray); Hartl. Orn. Westafr.  
 p. 113.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Verreaux*). *b, c, d, e.* Fantee.

## Genus NILAUS.

456. *Nilaus brubru*.

*Nilaus brubru* (Lath.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 333.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Natal. *e.* Transvaal  
 (*Ayres*). *f.* Waliko (*Jesse*).

## Genus CALICALICUS.

457. *Calicalicus madagascariensis*.

*Calicalicus madagascariensis* (L.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
 p. 390.  
*a, b.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *c.* Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).  
*d.* Saralalan (*Crossley*).

## Genus LANIARIUS.

458. *Laniarius barbarus*.

*Laniarius barbarus* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 107.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c, d, e.* Fantee. *f.* River Volta  
 (*Ussher*).

459. *Laniarius multicolor*.

*Laniarius multicolor*, Gray; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 108.  
*a, b.* Fantee.

460. *Laniarius olivaceus*.

*Meristes olivaceus* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 361.  
 a. River Gambia. b. Casamanze (*Verreaux*). c. West Africa.

461. *Laniarius hypopyrrhus*.

*Laniarius hypopyrrhus* (Verr.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 397.  
 a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

462. *Laniarius sulfureipectus*.

*Laniarius sulphureipectus* (Less.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 356.  
 a. River Gambia. b, c. Fantee. d. Cunene River (*Andersson*). e. Lake N'gami (*Chapman*).

463. *Laniarius quadricolor*.

*Laniarius quadricolor*, Cass. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 165.  
 a, b. Natal. c. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

464. *Laniarius atrococcineus*.

*Laniarius atrococcineus*, Burch. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 163.  
 a. Kuruman (*Layard*). b, c. Natal. d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

465. *Laniarius gutturalis*.

*Telephonus bakbakiri* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 161.  
 a. South Africa. b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. Walvisch Bay (*Andersson*). d, e, f. Hykomkap, Swakop River (*Andersson*). g. Natal. h. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

466. *Laniarius rubiginosus*.

*Laniarius rubiginosus*, Sund. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 164.  
 a. South. Africa (*Layard*). b, c, d. Knysna (*Andersson*). e. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

467. *Laniarius cruentus*.

*Laniarius cruentus* (H. & E.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 463.  
 a. Amba (*Jesse*).

Genus *NICATOR*.468. *Nicator chloris*.

*Nicator chloris* (Val.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 360.  
 a, b. Fantee. c. Fantee (*Ussher*). d, e. Gaboon (*Walker*).

Genus *PRIONOPS*.469. *Prionops plumatus*.

*Prionops plumatus* (Shaw) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 107.  
 a. Senegal (*Verreaux*). b-f. River Gambia.

470. *Prionops talacoma*.

*Prionops talacoma*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 160.  
 a-e. Damara Land (*Andersson*). f, g. Transvaal (*Ayres*). h. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). i, j. Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*).

471. *Prionops retzii*.

*Prionops retzii*, Wahlb. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 395.  
*a, b.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## Genus SIGMODUS.

472. *Sigmodus caniceps*.

*Sigmodus caniceps*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 104.  
*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

473. *Sigmodus rufiventris*.

*Sigmodus rufiventris*, Bonap. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 105.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus VANGA.

474. *Vanga curvirostris*.

*Vanga curvirostris* (Gm.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 51.

*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b, c, d.* N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

## Genus LANIUS.

475. *Lanius collurio*.

*Enneoctonus collurio* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 158.

*a.* Elephant Vley (*Andersson*). *b.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
*c.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *d.* Blackwater, S. Africa (*Layard*).

476. *Lanius auriculatus*.

*Lanius rufus et rutilans*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 103.

*a-d.* River Gambia.

477. *Lanius nubicus*.

*Lanius nubicus*, Licht. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 485.

*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).

478. *Lanius smithii*.

*Collurio smithii*, Fras. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 103.

*a.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *b-e.* Fantee.

479. *Lanius humeralis*.

*Lanius humeralis*, Stanl. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 486.

*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

480. *Lanius excubitorius*.

*Lanius excubitorius*, Prév. & Des Murs ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O.

Afr. p. 478.

*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b.* White Nile.

481. *Lanius subcoronatus*.

*Lanius subcoronatus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 157.

*a, b, c.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

482. *Lanius collaris*.

*Lanius collaris*, Gm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 157.  
*a, b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* South Africa. *f, g.*  
 Cape Town (*Andersson*). *h.* Table Mountain (*Andersson*).  
*i.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

483. *Lanius minor*.

*Lanius minor*, Gm.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 476.  
*a, b, c.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d.* Ele-  
 phant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e.* Ondonga  
 (*Andersson*).

484. *Lanius pallidirostris*.

*Lanius pallidirostris*, Cass.; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 481.  
*a.* Nubia (*Verreaux*).

## Genus EUROCEPHALUS.

485. *Eurocephalus anguitimens*.

*Eurocephalus anguitimens*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 162.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*f.* Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*).

## Genus UROLESTES.

486. *Urolestes cissoides*.

*Urolestes cissoides* (Licht.); Gurney, Ibis, 1869, p. 293.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Lake N'gami (*Chap-  
 man*). *d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*). *e.* Natal.

## Genus CORVINELLA.

487. *Corvinella corvina*.

*Corvinella corvina* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 104.  
*a-e.* River Gambia. *f.* Sierra Leone (*Fraser*).

## Genus TELEPHONUS.

488. *Telephonus tschagra*.

*Telephonus tschagra* (V.); Layard, Ibis, 1870, p. 460.  
*Telephonus longirostris*, Sw.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 161.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d.* Eland's Post (*T. At-  
 more*).

489. *Telephonus erythropterus*.

*Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw); Hartl. Orn. Westafr.  
 p. 106.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c.* River Gambia. *d.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).  
*e, f.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *g-l.* Damara Land (*Anders-  
 son*). *m.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *n, o.* Bejoek (*Jesse*). *p.*  
 South Africa (*Verreaux*). *q.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).  
*r.* Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *s, t.*  
 Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

490. *Telephonus remigialis*.

*Telephonus remigialis*, Hartl. & Finsch, Orn. Ostafri. p. 340.  
a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. White Nile.

491. *Telephonus minutus*.

*Telephonus minutus*, Hartl. ; Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 383.  
a. Fantee.

#### Genus FRASERIA.

492. *Fraseria ochreata*.

*Fraseria ochreata* (Strickl.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 182.  
a. Gaboon (*Walker*). b. Fantee (*Ussher*).

#### Genus ARTAMIA.

493. *Artamia leucocephala*.

*Artamia leucocephala* (L.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 47.  
a-e. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

494. *Artamia bicolor*.

*Cyanolanius bicolor* (L.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 49.  
a-d. N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

495. *Artamia viridis*.

*Artamia viridis* (Gm.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 389.  
a. Madagascar (*Verreaux*). Saralalan (*Crossley*).

### Fam. CAMPEPHAGIDÆ.

#### Genus LANICTERUS.

496. *Lanicterus quiscalinus*.

*Campephaga quiscalina*, Finsch, Ibis, 1869, p. 189.  
a. Fantee.

497. *Lanicterus niger*.

*Lanicterus niger* (V.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 173.  
a. Elephant Vley, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

498. *Lanicterus xanthornithoides*.

*Lanicterus xanthornoides*, Less. ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865,  
p. 173.  
a. Fantee.

499. *Lanicterus phœniceus*.

*Lanicterus phœniceus* (Lath.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 172.  
a. West Africa. b. River Gambia. c-h. Fantee. i. Fantee  
(*Ussher*).

#### Genus CAMPEPHAGA.

500. *Campephaga azurea*.

*Campephaga azurea*, Cass. ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 158.  
a. Fantee (*Ussher*).

501. *Campephaga cana*.  
*Campephaga cana*, Licht.; Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 159.  
*a, b.* N.E. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

502. *Campephaga major*.  
*Campephaga major*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 389.  
*a.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

503. *Campephaga pectoralis*.  
*Campephaga pectoralis* (Sw.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 158.  
*Campephaga anderssoni*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 69.  
*a.* Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

504. *Campephaga cæsia*.  
*Campephaga cæsia* (Cuv.); Hartl. J. f. O. 1865, p. 157.  
*a, b, c.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *d, e.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*f.* George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*). *g.* Eland's Post,  
South Africa (*T. Atmore*).

Genus **OXYNOTUS**.

505. *Oxynotus newtoni*.  
*Oxynotus newtoni*, Poll. Ibis, 1866, p. 278, pl. viii.  
*a.* Réunion (*Verreaux*).

Fam. **ORIOLIDÆ**.Genus **ORIOLUS**.

506. *Oriolus galbula*.  
*Oriolus galbula*, L.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 215.  
*a, b.* White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*). *c.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).  
*d.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

507. *Oriolus auratus*.  
*Oriolus auratus*, V.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 215.  
*a.* West Africa (*Verreaux*). *b.* Senegal (*Verreaux*). *c. d.*  
River Gambia. *e.* Casamanze (*Verreaux*).

508. *Oriolus notatus*.  
*Oriolus notatus*, Peters; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 218.  
*a.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

509. *Oriolus larvatus*.  
*Oriolus larvatus*, Licht.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 223.  
*a.* Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). *b, c.* South Africa. *d.*  
Knysna (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Natal. *g, h, i.* Eland's Post  
(*T. Atmore*).

510. *Oriolus monachus*.  
*Oriolus monachus* (Gm.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 220.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).

511. *Oriolus brachyrhynchus*.*Oriolus brachyrhynchus*, Sw.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 226.*Oriolus baruffi*, Bonap.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 227.*a, b, c, d.* Fantee. *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*).512. *Oriolus nigripennis*.*Oriolus nigripennis*, Verr.; Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 228.*a, b.* Fantee.

## Fam. PARADISIIDÆ.

## Genus PHILEPITTA.

513. *Philepitta castanea*.*Philepitta castanea* (Müll.); Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 396.*a, b, c.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Fam. LAMPROTORNITHIDÆ.

## Genus PHOLIDAUGES.

514. *Pholidauges leucogaster*.*Pholidauges leucogaster* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 120.*a, b.* River Gambia. *c-g.* Fantee. *h.* River Volta (*Ussher*).*i, j.* Senafe (*Jesse*). *k.* Rairo (*Jesse*).515. *Pholidauges verreauxii*.*Pholidauges verreauxii*, Bocage in Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostaf. p. 867.*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e, f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

## Genus NOTAUGES.

516. *Notauges chrysogaster*.*Notauges chrysogaster* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 518.*a, b.* Eylet (*Jesse*). *c.* Senaar. *d.* Abyssinia.517. *Notauges superbus*.*Notauges superbus* (Rüpp.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 517.*a.* Sudan (*Knoblecker*).

## Genus AMYDRUS.

518. *Amydrus albirostris*.*Pilorhinus albirostris* (Rüpp.); Heugl. N.-O. Afr. p. 523.*a.* Abyssinia.519. *Amydrus morio*.*Juida morio* (Daud.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 173.*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *f, g, h.* Knysna (*Andersson*). *i.* Graham's Town.

520. *Amydrus caffer*.

*Juida fulvipennis* (Sw.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 173.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

521. *Amydrus bicolor*.

*Juida bicolor* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 172.  
*a, b, c.* South Africa (*Layard*). *d, e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus ONYCOGNATHUS.

522. *Onycognathus hartlaubi*.

*Onycognathus hartlaubi*, Gray ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 36.  
*a.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *b, c, d.* Fantee.

## Genus LAMPROCOLIUS.

523. *Lamprocolius melanogaster*.

*Juida melanogaster* (Sw.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 173.  
*a.* Natal (*Mohr*).

524. *Lamprocolius cupreocaudus*.

*Lamprocolius cupreocaudus* (Temm.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859,  
 p. 24.  
*a.* Cameroons. *b, c.* Fantee. *d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* Fantee (*Ussher*).

525. *Lamprocolius nitens*.

*Lamprocolius nitens* (L.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 20.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* South Africa ?

526. *Lamprocolius chalybeus*.

*Lamprocolius chalybeus* (Ehr.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
 p. 514.  
*a.* Senafe (*Jesse*). *b.* Maragaz (*Jesse*). *c.* Sennaar (*Kotschy*).

527. *Lamprocolius auratus*.

*Lamprocolius auratus* (Gm.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 16.  
*a.* Accra (*Ussher*). *b, c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *e.* River Gambia.

528. *Lamprocolius phoenicopterus*.

*Juida phœnicoptera* (Sw.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 171.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* South Africa (*Schomburgk*).  
*c, d, e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f, g.* Natal. *h.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*). *i.* Ambaca (*Anchieta*). *j, k.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

529. *Lamprocolius splendidus*.

*Lamprocolius splendidus* (V.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 14.  
*a, b.* West Africa. *c, d, e.* River Gambia.

530. *Lamprocolius ignitus*.

*Lamprocolius ignitus* (Nordm.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 14.  
*a-e.* Princes' Island (*Dohrn*).

531. *Lamprocolius acuticaudus*.

*Lamprocolius acuticaudus*, Bocage, Jorn. Acad. Lisb. ii.  
 p. 345.  
*a, b.* Caconda (*Anchieta*).

## Genus LAMPROTORNIS.

532. *Lamprotornis ænea*.

*Lamprotornis ænea* (L.) ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 9.  
*a.* West Africa. *b.* Gorée.

533. *Lamprotornis mevesi*.

*Lamprotornis mevesii*, Wahlb. ; Hartl. J. f. O. 1859, p. 12.  
*a-d.* Ovaquenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*).

534. *Lamprotornis purpuroptera*.

*Lamprotornis porphyroptera* (Cab.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
 p. 511.  
*a.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

535. *Lamprotornis australis*.

*Juida australis* (Sm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 170.  
*a.* Lake N'gami (*Chapman*). *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

536. *Lamprotornis purpurea*.

*Lamprotornis purpureus*, Bocage, Jorn. Acad. Lisb. i. p. 334.  
*a.* Capangombe (*Anchieta*).

## Fam. STURNIDÆ.

## Genus HARTLAUBIA.

537. *Hartlaubia madagascariensis*.

*Hartlaubia madagascariensis* (L.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870,  
 p. 396.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).  
*c.* Madagascar.

## Genus DILOPHUS.

538. *Dilophus carunculatus*.

*Dilophus carunculatus* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 177.  
*a.* Senaar. *b.* South Africa. *c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *d, e.*  
 Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f, g, h, i.* Galungo, Loanda  
 (*Sala*).

## Fam. BUPHAGIDÆ.

## Genus BUPHAGA.

539. *Buphaga africana*.*Buphaga africana*, L.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 175.

*a*. River Gambia. *b*. Capangombe (*Anchieta*). *c*. Ova-quenyama, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d*. Transvaal (*Ayres*). *e*. South Africa (*Layard*). *f*. North-eastern Africa.

540. *Buphaga erythroryncha*.*Buphaga erythroryncha*, Stanl.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 175.*a, b*. Ailet (*Jesse*). *c*. Abyssinia (*Jesse*).

## Fam. CORVIDÆ.

## Genus CORVUS.

541. *Corvus scapulatus*.*Corvus scapulatus*, Daud.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 168.

*a-d*. Damara Land (*Andersson*). *e*. Benguela. *f*. Ambaca (*Anchieta*). *g*. Fantee (*Swanzy*). *h*. Koomaylee (*Jesse*).

542. *Corvus capensis*.*Corvus capensis*, Licht.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 12.*a*. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

## Genus CORVULTUR.

543. *Corvultur albicollis*.*Corvus albicollis*, Lath.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 167.*a*. South Africa. *b*. Knysna (*Andersson*). *c*. Kanye (*Exton*).

## Genus PTILOSTOMUS.

544. *Ptilostomus senegalensis*.*Ptilostomus senegalensis* (L.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 113.*a-e*. River Gambia. *f*. White Nile.

## Genus PICATHARTES.

545. *Picathartes gymnocephalus*.*Picathartes gymnocephalus* (Temm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 114.*a*. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Fam. PLOCEIDÆ.

## Genus TEXTOR.

546. *Textor dinemelli*.

*Textor dinemelli*, Horsf. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 534.  
a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. Sudan (*Knoblecker*).

547. *Textor erythrorynchus*.

*Textor erythrorynchus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 178.  
a. River Quanza (*Monteiro*). b. Galungo, Loanda (*Sala*).  
c, d. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). e. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

548. *Textor alecto*.

*Textor alecto*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 131.

a. River Gambia. b. Waliko (*Jesse*). c. Nubia (*Verreaux*).  
d. North-eastern Africa (*Kotschy*).

## Genus HYPHANTORNIS.

549. *Hyphantornis nigriceps*.

*Hyphantornis nigriceps*, Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 180.  
a. Natal.

550. *Hyphantornis subaurea*.

*Hyphantornis subaureus*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 181.  
a, b. Natal. c. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

551. *Hyphantornis vitellina*.

*Hyphantornis vitellina* (Licht.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
p. 555.  
a. Nubia (*Verreaux*).

552. *Hyphantornis galbula*.

*Hyphantornis galbula* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
p. 557.  
a. Hor Tamanib, Nubia (*J. Keast Lord*). b. Koomaylee  
(*Jesse*). c. Bejook (*Jesse*).

553. *Hyphantornis cabanisi*.

*Hyphantornis cabanisi*, Peters ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri.  
p. 390.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c. South Africa (*Andersson*).  
d, e, f. Damara Land (*Andersson*). g, h. Ondonga (*Andersson*).

554. *Hyphantornis capitalis*.

*Hyphantornis capitalis* (Lath.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 180.  
a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. Natal. d. Transvaal  
(*Ayres*).

555. *Hyphantornis spilonota*.

*Hyphantornis spilonotus* (Vig.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 181.  
*a.* South Africa (*Andersson*). *b.* Zambesi (*Chapman*).

556. *Hyphantornis cincta*.

*Hyphantornis cincta*, Cass.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 41.  
*a.* Fantee. *b.* Fantee (*Ussher*). *c.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*).  
*d.* Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*).

257. *Hyphantornis textor*.

*Hyphantornis textor* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 124.  
*a, b, c, d.* River Gambia. *e.* River Gambia (*Strachan*). *f,*  
*g, h.* Fantee. *i.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *j.* Cameroons.

558. *Hyphantornis abyssinica*.

*Hyphantornis habessinica* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr.  
 p. 547. *Ploceus larvatus*, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 91, t. 31.  
*a, b.* Abyssinia. *c.* Goon-goona (*Jesse*). *d.* Sudan (*Knob-  
 lecker*).

559. *Hyphantornis castaneofusca*.

*Hyphantornis castaneofuscus* (Less.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr.  
 p. 127.  
*a, b, c.* Fantee. *d.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

560. *Hyphantornis personata*.

*Hyphantornis personatus* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 123.  
*a.* Gaboon (*Verreaux*). *b, c, d.* Ashantee. *e-j.* River  
 Volta (*Ussher*).

561. *Hyphantornis brachyptera*.

*Hyphantornis brachypterus* (Sw.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 122.  
*a.* Gold Coast (*Sintenis*). *b.* Fantee. *c, d.* River Volta  
 (*Ussher*). *e.* River Gambia.

562. *Hyphantornis ocularia*.

*Hyphantornis ocularius* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 182.  
*a, b.* South Africa. *c.* Eland's Post, S. Africa (*T. Atmore*).

563. *Hyphantornis erythrophthalma*.

*Hyphantornis erythrophthalma* (Heugl.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O.  
 Afr. p. 566.  
*a.* Eastern Senaar (*Heuglin*).

564. *Hyphantornis capensis*.

*Hyphantornis capensis* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 179.  
*a, b, c, d, e, f.* South Africa (*Layard*). *g.* Cape Town (*An-  
 dersson*). *h, i.* Knysna (*Andersson*).

565. *Hyphantornis luteola*.

*Hyphantornis luteola* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i.  
 p. 565.  
*a.* North-east Africa.

Genus *SYCOBROTUS*.

566. *Sycobrotus nigricollis*.

*Sycobrotus nigricollis* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 405.

a. Zanzibar.

567. *Sycobrotus bicolor*.

*Sycobrotus bicolor* (V.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 403.

a, b, c. Natal. d. South Africa (*Verreaux*). e. East London, S. Africa (*Layard*). f. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

Genus *SYMPLECTES*.

568. *Symplectes princeps*.

*Symplectes princeps*, Bonap. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 134. a-e. Princeps' Island (*Dohrn*).

Genus *NELICURVIUS*.

569. *Nelicurvius pensilis*.

*Ploceus pensilis* (Gm.) ; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 395. a, b, c. Nossi Vola (*Crossley*).

Genus *MALIMBUS*.

570. *Malimbus rufovelatus*.

*Sycobius malimbus* (Temm.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 132. a. Fantee. b, c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*).

571. *Malimbus nitens*.

*Sycobius nitens* (Gray) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 133. a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c, d. Fantee. e. Gaboon (*Walker*).

572. *Malimbus cristatus*.

*Sycobius cristatus* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 132. a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c, d, e. Fantee.

573. *Malimbus scutatus*.

*Sycobius scutatus*, Cass. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 133. a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*). c-f. Fantee.

574. *Malimbus nigerrimus*.

*Sycobius nigerrimus* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 133. a. Gaboon (*Verreaux*).

575. *Malimbus racheliae*.

*Sycobius racheliae*, Cass. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 265. a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

576. *Malimbus melanotis*.

*Sycobius melanotis* (Lafr.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafri. p. 133. a. West Africa.

## Genus PHILETÆRUS.

577. Philetærus socius.

*Philetærus socius* (Lath.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 186.a. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PLOCEPASSE.

578. Plocepasser mahali.

*Plocepasser mahali*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 187.a, b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*). d, e. Transvaal (*Ayres*).f. Rio Chimba (*Anchieta*).

## Genus NIGRITA.

579. Nigrita luteifrons.

*Nigrita luteifrons*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 131.a. Gaboon (*Walker*).

580. Nigrita emiliae.

*Nigrita emiliae*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 384, pl. xi.a-e. Fantee. f, g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i. River Volta (*Ussher*). j. Gaboon (*Verreaux*).

581. Nigrita uropygialis.

*Nigrita uropygialis*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1869, p. 384, pl. xi.a, b. Fantee. c, d. Fantee (*Ussher*).

582. Nigrita bicolor.

*Nigrita bicolor*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 130.a, b, c. Fantee. d, e, f. Fantee (*Ussher*).

## Genus SPOROPIPES.

583. Sporopipes lepidoptera.

*Sporopipes lepidopterus* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 540.a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). b. Senaar (*Kotschy*).

584. Sporopipes squamifrons.

*Estrelida squamifrons* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.a. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus PLOCEUS.

585. Ploceus sanguinirostris.

*Ploceus sanguinirostris* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 407.a, b. West Africa. c. River Gambia. d-h. Damara Land (*Andersson*). i-o. Transvaal (*Ayres*). p. Eylet (*Jesse*). q, r. Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Genus FOUDIA.

586. *Foudia madagascariensis*.

*Foudia madagascariensis* (L.); Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 55.  
a. —? b. N. Madagascar (*Van Dam*).

587. *Foudia erythrops*.

*Foudia erythrops*, Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 129.  
a. River Volta (*Ussher*). b. Fantee. c. Princes' Island (*Keulemans*).

## Genus EUPLECTES.

588. *Euplectes franciscana*.

*Pyromelana franciscana* (Isert); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 412.  
a. —? b, c, d, e. River Gambia. f, g. Fantee. h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i, j, k. River Volta (*Ussher*).

589. *Euplectes flammiceps*.

*Pyromelana flammiceps* (Swains.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 414.  
a. West Africa. b-e. Fantee. f, g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i. Bembe (*Monteiro*).

590. *Euplectes oryx*.

*Pyromelana oryx* (L.); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 410.  
a, b. South Africa. c. South Africa (*Layard*). d. Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). e-i. Natal. j-n. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

591. *Euplectes afer*.

*Euplectes afer* (Lath.); Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 56.  
a. Senegal (*Verreaux*). b. River Gambia. c, d, e. Fantee. f. Fantee (*Ussher*). g. River Volta (*Ussher*).

592. *Euplectes taha*.

*Ploceus taha* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 184.  
a-d. Ondonga (*Andersson*). e-h. Natal. i, j, k. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

593. *Euplectes capensis*.

*Euplectes capensis* (L.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 573.  
a, b, c, d. South Africa. e, f, g, h. South Africa (*Layard*). i, j. Cape Town (*Andersson*).

*Var. minor* (*E. xanthomelas*, Rüpp.).

a, b. South Africa. c. Natal. d, e, f. Knysna (*Andersson*).

## Genus UROBRACHYA.

594. *Urobrachya axillaris*.

*Vidua axillaris*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 189.  
a. South Africa (*Layard*).

595. *Urobrachya bocagei*, sp. n.

*U. similis U. axillari*, sed paullo robustior, et plaga humerali aurantiaca nec saturate rubra distinguenda.

a. Angola (*Anchieta*). b. Mossamedes (*Anchieta*).

## Genus PENTHETRIA.

596. *Penthetria ardens*.

*Penthetria ardens* (Bodd.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 423.

a, b, c. South Africa. d. Alice, South Africa (*Layard*).

597. *Penthetria macrocerca*.

*Penthetria macrocerca* (Licht.) ; Heugl. N.-O. Afr. p. 577.

a. North-eastern Africa. b. Abyssinia (*Rüppell*). c. Ad-digerat (*Jesse*). d. River Gambia.

598. *Penthetria macroura*.

*Penthetria macroura* (Gm.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 379.

a, b, c, d, e, f. River Gambia. g-m. Fantee.

## Genus CHERA.

599. *Chera progne*.

*Chera progne* (Bodd.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 190.

a. South Africa. b, c, d. Natal. e. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus VIDUA.

600. *Vidua principalis*.

*Vidua principalis* (L.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 428. *Estreldu carmelita*, Hartl. Ibis, 1868, p. 46 (juv.).

a, b, c. West Africa. d-h. River Gambia. i, j, k. Fantee. l, m. River Volta (*Ussher*). n. Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*). o. Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). p, q, r. Damara Land (*Andersson*). s. Natal. t. Transvaal (*Ayres*). u, v, w. South Africa (*Layard*). x, y, z, a', b', c'. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*). d'. East London, S. Africa (*Rickard*). e'. Knysna (*Andersson*).

601. *Vidua regia*.

*Vidua regia* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 188.

a. South Africa (*Layard*). b-g. Damara Land (*Andersson*). h. Ondonga (*Andersson*). i. River Gambia (*Strachan*).

602. *Vidua paradisea*.

*Vidua paradisea* (L.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 424.

a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i. River Gambia. j. Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). k. Omaloko, Damara Land (*Andersson*). l, m. North-eastern Africa.

## Genus HYPOCHERA.

603. Hypochera ultramarina.

*Hypochera ultramarina* (Gm.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 58.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

604. Hypochera chalybeata.

*Hypochera chalybeata* (Müll.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 58.  
*a, b, c, d.* River Gambia.

605. Hypochera nigerrima.

*Hypochera nigerrima*, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1871 (February).  
*a.* Angola (*Hamilton*).

606. Hypochera musica.

*Hypochera musica* (V.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 58.  
*a, b.* River Gambia.

## Fam. FRINGILLIDÆ.

## Genus SPERMESTES.

607. Spermestes bicolor.

*Spermestes bicolor* (Fras.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 148.  
*a.* Fantee. *b-f.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

608. Spermestes poensis.

*Spermestes poensis* (Fras.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 148.  
*a.* Cameroons.

609. Spermestes nana.

*Spermestes nana* (Pucher.) ; Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 56.  
*a, b.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*).

610. Spermestes cucullata.

*Spermestes cucullata*, Sw. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 147.  
*a, b.* River Gambia. *c.* Fantee. *d.* River Volta (*Ussher*).  
*f-j.* Cameroons. *k.* Angola (*Monteiro*). *l, m.* Zanzibar (*Kirk*). *n, o.* Zanzibar (*Von der Decken*).

611. Spermestes rufodorsalis.

*Spermestes rufodorsalis*, Peters ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 439.  
*a.* Zanzibar (*Von der Decken*).

612. Spermestes fringilloides.

*Spermestes fringilloides* (Lafr.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 147.  
*a.* River Gambia.

## Genus ESTRElda.

613. Estrelda erythronota.

*Estrelda erythronota* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 198.  
*a.* South Africa (*Alexander*). *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*d-j.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

614. *Estrelda dufresneii*.

*Estrelda dufresneii* (V.) ; Layard, B. of S. Africa, p. 197.  
 a. South Africa (*Layard*). b-j. Knysna (*Andersson*).

615. *Estrelda atricapilla*.

*Estrelda atricapilla*, Verr.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 141.  
 a. Cameroons.

616. *Estrelda cyanogastra*.

*Loxia cyanogastra*, Daud. Tr. d'Orn. ii. p. 436. *Estrelda benghalensis* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
 a. South Africa. b. Damara Land (*Andersson*). c, d, e. Ondonga (*Andersson*). f, g. Natal. h, i. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

617. *Estrelda phoenicotis*.

*Estrelda phoenicotis* (Sw.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 145.  
 a, b, c. Gambia. d, e. Bejook (*Jesse*). f, g. White Nile (*Brun-Rollet*).

618. *Estrelda granatina*.

*Estrelda granatina* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
 a, b. South Africa. c-h. Damara Land (*Andersson*). i, j. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

619. *Estrelda cinerea*.

*Habropyga cinerea* (V.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 600.  
 a-e. River Gambia.

620. *Estrelda astrild*.

*Habropyga astrild* (L.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 603.  
 a. Madagascar. b, c, d. Damara Land (*Andersson*). e-j. Knysna (*Andersson*). k, l. Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Genus AMADINA.

621. *Amadina erythrocephala*.

*Amadina erythrocephala* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 200.  
 a-d. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

622. *Amadina fasciata*.

*Amadina fasciata* (Gm.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 146.  
 a. West Africa. b. River Gambia.

## Genus ALARIO.

623. *Alario alario*.

*Amadina alario* (L.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 200.  
 a. South Africa. b, c. Cape of Good Hope (*Verreaux*). d, e, f. South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus HABROPYGA.

624. *Habropyga cærulescens*.

*Estrelda cærulescens* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 142.  
 a. West Africa. b. River Gambia.

625. *Habropyga subflava*.

*Habropyga subflava* (V.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 609.  
*a, b.* Senegambia.

626. *Habropyga melpoda*.

*Estrelda melpoda* (V.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 141.  
*a.* Fantee (*Swanzy*).

Genus *UROLONCHA*.627. *Uroloncha cantans*.

*Uroloncha cantans* (Gm.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 594.  
*a, b.* Amba (*Jesse*). *c.* Waliko (*Jesse*).

Genus *ORTYGOSPIZA*.628. *Ortygospiza polyzona*.

*Ortygospiza polyzona* (Temm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 57.  
*a, b, c.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

Genus *LAGONOSTICTA*.629. *Lagonosticta rubricata*.

*Lagonosticta rubricata* (Licht.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 615.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d.* Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

630. *Logonosticta rufo-picta*.

*Lagonosticta rufo-picta* (Fras.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 614.  
*a.* Fantee. *b, c, d.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

631. *Lagonosticta minima*.

*Lagonosticta minima* (V.); Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. i. p. 612.  
*a, b, c, d, e.* River Gambia. *f.* River Volta (*Ussher*). *g, h.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i, j.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*k.* Bejook (*Jesse*). *l.* Maragaz (*Jesse*).

Genus *PYTELIA*.632. *Pytelia melba*.

*Estrelda melba* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 199.  
*a.* Natal. *b, c.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *d-m.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

633. *Pytelia citerior*.

*Pitelia citerior*, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.  
*a.* Rairo (*Jesse*).

## 634. Pytelia niveiguttata.

*Hypargos niveiguttata* (Peters); Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 448.

a. Africa. b. Zambesi (*Kirk*).

## 635. Pytelia hypogrammica.

*Pytelia hypogrammica*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1870, p. 56.

a. Fantee.

## Genus CITRINELLA.

## 636. Citrinella totta.

*Fringilla totta* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 202.

a. South Africa (*Layard*). b, c. Cape Town (*Andersson*). d. George, South Africa (*H. Atmore*).

## Genus CRITHAGRA.

## 637. Crithagra angolensis.

*Fringilla angolensis*, Gm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 203.

a, b. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## 638. Crithagra chrysopyga.

*Crithagra chrysopyga*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 154.

a, b, c, d. River Gambia. e. Fantee. f, g. River Volta (*Ussher*). h. Damara Land (*Andersson*). i. Transvaal (*Ayres*). j. Réunion (*Verreaux*). k, l. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## 639. Crithagra scotops.

*Crithagra scotops*, Sund.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 218.

a, b. Knysna (*Andersson*).

## 640. Crithagra canicollis.

*Fringilla canicollis* (Sw.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 201.

a. South Africa (*Andersson*). b. Réunion (*Van Dam*). c, d. Cape Town (*Layard*).

## 641. Crithagra butyracea.

*Crithagra butyracea* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 219.

a, b. South Africa. c, d, e, f, g, h. South Africa (*Layard*).

## 642. Crithagra chloropsis.

*Crithagra chloropsis*, Cab.; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri. p. 454.

a. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

## 643. Crithagra sulphurata.

*Crithagra sulphurata* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 218.

a, b. South Africa (*Layard*). c. Table Mountain (*Andersson*). d. Cape Town (*Layard*). e, f. George (*H. Atmore*).

## 644. Crithagra albogularis.

*Crithagra albogularis* (Sm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 100.

a, b, c, d. South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus POLIOSPIZA.

645. *Poliospiza gularis*.

*Fringilla gularis* (Sm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 202.

*Poliospiza striaticeps*, Hartl. ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 83.

a. Damara Land (*Andersson*). b. Graham's Town (*T. Atmore*).

c. Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). d. George, S. Africa (*H. Atmore*).

646. *Poliospiza crocopygia*.

*Poliospiza crocopygia*, Sharpe, Ibis, 1871, p. 101.

a, b, c. Damara Land (*Andersson*).

647. *Poliospiza tristriata*.

*Poliospiza tristriata* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 642.

a. Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).

648. *Poliospiza rufobrunnea*.

*Crithagra rufobrunnea*, Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 101.

a. Princes' Island (*Keulemans*).

## Genus ORYZORNIS.

649. *Oryzornis oryzivorus*.

*Oryzornis oryzivorus* (L.) ; Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ostafri.

p. 433.

a. Seychelles. b. Zanzibar (*Kirk*).

## Genus PYRENESTES.

650. *Pyrenestes capitalbus*.

*Pyrenestes capitalbus*, Temm. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 140.

a, b. Fantee (*Ussher*).

651. *Pyrenestes ostrinus*.

*Pyrenestes ostrinus* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 139.

a. West Africa.

652. *Pyrenestes coccineus*.

*Pyrenestes coccineus*, Cass. ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 139.

a. Fantee.

## Genus SPERMOSPIZA.

653. *Spermospiza haematinia*.

*Spermospiza haematinia* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 138.

*Spermospiza guttata* (V.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 138.

a-e. Fantee. f, g, h. Fantee (*Ussher*). i, j, k. Gaboon (*Walker*).

## Genus PASSER.

654. *Passer simplex*.

*Passer simplex* (Sw.) ; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 150.

a, b, c, d. River Gambia. e. Fantee (*Swanzy*).

655. *Passer diffusus*.

*Passer diffusus* (Sm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 204.  
*a-e.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *f.* Angola (*Sala*). *g.*  
 Transvaal (*Ayres*).

656. *Passer swainsoni*.

*Passer swainsonii* (Rüpp.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 634.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b.* Senafe (*Jesse*).

657. *Passer arcuatus*.

*Passer arcuatus* (Gm.) ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 204.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b, c.* South Africa (*Andersson*).  
*d.* South Africa (*A. Smith*). *e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*f, g, h, i.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

658. *Passer motitensis*.

*Passer motitensis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 204.  
*a.* Cape Colony (*Andersson*). *b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

659. *Passer salicicola*.

*Passer saliciculus* (V.) ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 630.  
*a.* Cape-Verde Islands (*Keulemans*).

## Genus AURIPASSER.

660. *Auripasser lutea*.

*Auripasser lutea* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 83.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*). *b, c.* — ?

## Genus PETRONIA.

661. *Petronia petronella*.

*Fringilla petronella* (Licht.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 84.  
*a, b, c, d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).

## Genus GYMNORHIS.

662. *Gymnorhis dentata*.

*Xanthodina dentata*, Sund. ; Heugl. Orn. N.-O. Afr. p. 625.  
*a.* Bejook (*Jesse*).

## Genus PYRRHULAUDA.

663. *Pyrrhulauda verticalis*.

*Pyrrhulauda verticalis*, Sm. ; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 210.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

664. *Pyrrhulauda melanauchen*.

*Pyrrhulauda melanauchen* (Cab.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii.  
 p. 123.  
*a, b, c.* Massowah (*Jesse*).

665. *Pyrrhulauda leucotis*.

*Pyrrhulauda leucotis* (Stanl.) ; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 123.  
*a.* N.E. Africa (*Kotschy*).

666. *Pyrrhulauda smithii.*

*Pyrrhulauda smithii*, Bp.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 123.  
*a.* Transvaal (Ayres).

### Fam. EMBERIZIDÆ.

#### Genus FRINGILLARIA.

667. *Fringillaria capensis.*

*Fringillaria capensis* (L.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 206.  
*a, b.* South Africa (Layard). *c.* South Africa (Andersson).  
*d, e, f.* Cape Town (Andersson).

668. *Fringillaria impetuani.*

*Fringillaria impetuani*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 206.  
*a.* South Africa (Layard). *b, c.* Damara Land (Andersson).  
*d.* Transvaal (Ayres). *e.* Berg River (Layard).

669. *Fringillaria tahapisi.*

*Fringillaria tahapisi* (Smith); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 207.  
*a, b.* Eland's Post (T. Atmore).

670. *Fringillaria flaviventris.*

*Fringillaria flaviventris* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 206.  
*a.* Damara Land (Andersson). *b.* Ondonga (Andersson).  
*c, d.* Transvaal (Ayres). *e.* Senafe (Jesse). *f.* Rairo (Jesse). *g.* Kanye (Exton). *h, i.* Eland's Post (T. Atmore).

671. *Fringillaria septemstriata.*

*Fringillaria septemstriata* (Rüpp.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 116.  
*a.* Ain (Jesse). *b.* Between Waliko and Bejook (Jesse).

### Fam. ALAUDIDÆ.

#### Genus GALERIDA.

672. *Galerida cristata.*

*Alauda cristata*, L.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a.* Amba (Jesse). *b.* Massowah (Jesse).

673. *Galerida senegalensis.*

*Galerida senegalensis* (Gm.); Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 153.  
*a, b, c, d, e.* River Gambia.

#### Genus CERTHILAUDA.

674. *Certhilauda desertorum.*

*Certhilauda desertorum*, Stanl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 121.  
*a, b.* Zoulla (Jesse): types of *Alæmon jessei*, Finsch. *c.* Desert between Cairo and Suez (Heuglin).

675. *Certhilauda rufula*.

*Anthus rufulus*, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. pl. 161. *Certhilauda garrula*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 216.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Great Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *e, f, g, h.* Colesberg (*Ortlepp*). *i.* Port Elizabeth (*Ortlepp*).

676. *Certhilauda africana*.

*Certhilauda africana*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 217.  
*a.* South Africa. *b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c, d, e.* George (*H. Atmore*).

677. *Certhilauda semitorquata*.

*Certhilauda semitorquata*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 216.  
*Certhilauda subcoronata*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 217.  
*a, b.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c, d.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *e, f.* South Africa (*Layard*).

## Genus AMMOMANES.

678. *Ammomanes lusitania*.

*Ammomanes lusitania* (Gm.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 121.  
*a, b.* Amba (*Jesse*).

## Genus ALAUDA.

679. *Alauda crassirostris*.

*Alauda crassirostris*, V.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 208.  
*a, b, c, d.* South Africa (*Layard*). *e.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*).

680. *Alauda africana*.

*Megalophonous africanus* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 213.  
*a.* South Africa. *b, c, d, e, f.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*).  
*g.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

681. *Alauda africanoides*.

*Megalophonous africanoides* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr.  
 p. 214.  
*a, b.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *c.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

682. *Alauda cinerea*.

*Megalophonous cinereus* (Gm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 212.  
*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*d.* Little Namaqua Land (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

683. *Alauda grayi*.

*Alauda grayi*, Wahlb.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a-d.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

684. *Alauda codea*.  
*Alauda codea*, Sm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 209.  
*a, b, c, d.* Berg River (*Layard*).

685. *Alauda erythroclamys*.  
*Alauda erythroclamys*, Strickl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

686. *Alauda hova*.  
*Mirafra hova*, Hartl. Faun. Madag. p. 57.  
*a.* Madagascar (*Verreaux*). *b.* Madagascar.

687. *Alauda sabota*.  
*Megalophonous sabota* (Sm.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 213.  
*a, b, c.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *d, e, f.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

688. *Alauda nævia*.  
*Alauda nævia*, Strickl.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a-h.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *i.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

689. *Alauda conirostris*.  
*Alauda conirostris*, Sund.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 118.  
*a.* Otjimbinque, Damara Land (*Andersson*). *b.* Ondonga (*Andersson*).

690. *Alauda rufipilea*.  
*Megalophonous rufipileus* (V.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. ii. p. 122.  
*a.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).

## Fam. ANTHIDÆ.

## Genus ANTHUS.

691. *Anthus caffer*.  
*a.* South Africa (*Layard*). *b.* Swellendam (*Layard*). *c.* Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *d.* Port Elizabeth (*Ortlepp*). *e, f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*).

692. *Anthus campestris*.  
*a.* Abyssinia (*Verreaux*).

693. *Anthus erythronotus*.  
*L'Alouette à dos roux*, Levaill. Ois. d'Afr. pl. 197. *Alauda erythronotus*, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiv. p. 24 (ex Levaill.).  
*Anthus leucophrys*, V. Gal. des Ois. p. 261. *Anthus cinnamomeus*, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 103. *Anthus sordidus*, Rüpp. N. W. p. 103, t. 39. *Anthus gouldi*, Fras. P. Z. S. 1843, p. 27.  
*a, b, c.* River Gambia. *d.* Fantee (*Swanzy*). *e.* Gaboon (*Skertchley*). *f.* Damara Land (*Andersson*). *g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h.* Swellendam (*H. Atmore*). *i.* Port Elizabeth (*Ortlepp*). *j.* Graham's Town (*Layard*). *k, l.*

Eland's Post (*T. Atmore*). *m, n.* Knysna (*Andersson*).  
*o.* Cape Town (*Andersson*). *p.* South Africa (*Layard*).  
*q.* South Africa (*Andersson*).

694. *Anthus chloris*.

*a.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).

## Genus MACRONYX.

695. *Macronyx capensis*.

*Anthus capensis*, L.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 120.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c-e.* Cape Town (*Andersson*).  
*f.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *g.* Graham's Town (*Layard*).

696. *Macronyx croceus*.

*Macronyx croceus* (V.); Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 73.

*a.* River Gambia. *b.* River Volta (*Ussher*).

## Fam. MOTACILLIDÆ.

## Genus MOTACILLA.

697. *Motacilla capensis*.

*Motacilla capensis*, L.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 118.

*a, b.* South Africa (*Layard*). *c.* Cape of Good Hope (*Verreaux*). *d.* Walvisch Bay (*Andersson*). *e, f.* Cape Town (*Layard*).

698. *Motacilla aguimp*.

*Motacilla aguimp*, Temm.; Layard, B. of S. Afr. p. 119.

*a.* Port Natal (*Wahlberg*). *b.* Rio Dande, Angola (*Sala*).  
*c.* Katenbella, Benguela (*Sala*). *d.* Transvaal (*Ayres*).  
*e.* South Africa. *f.* Nubia (*Verreaux*).

699. *Motacilla alba*.

*Motacilla gularis*, Sw.; Hartl. Orn. Westafr. p. 72.

*a-d.* River Gambia.

700. *Motacilla flaviventris*.

*Motacilla flaviventris*, Verr.; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 395.

*a.* N. Madagascar (*Crossley*).

## Genus BUDYTES.

701. *Budytes rayi*.

*Budytes rayi*, Bonap.; Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 247.

*a-i.* River Gambia. *j.* Captured at sea off Senegal (*Layard*).

702. *Budytes flava*.

*Budytes flava* (L.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 246.

*a-g.* Transvaal (*Ayres*). *h-k.* Damara Land (*Ayres*).

703. *Budytes melanocephala*.

*Budytes melanocephala* (Licht.); Gray, Hand-l. of B. i. p. 247.

*a, b.* Nubia (*Verreaux*). *c, d.* Senafe (*Jesse*).



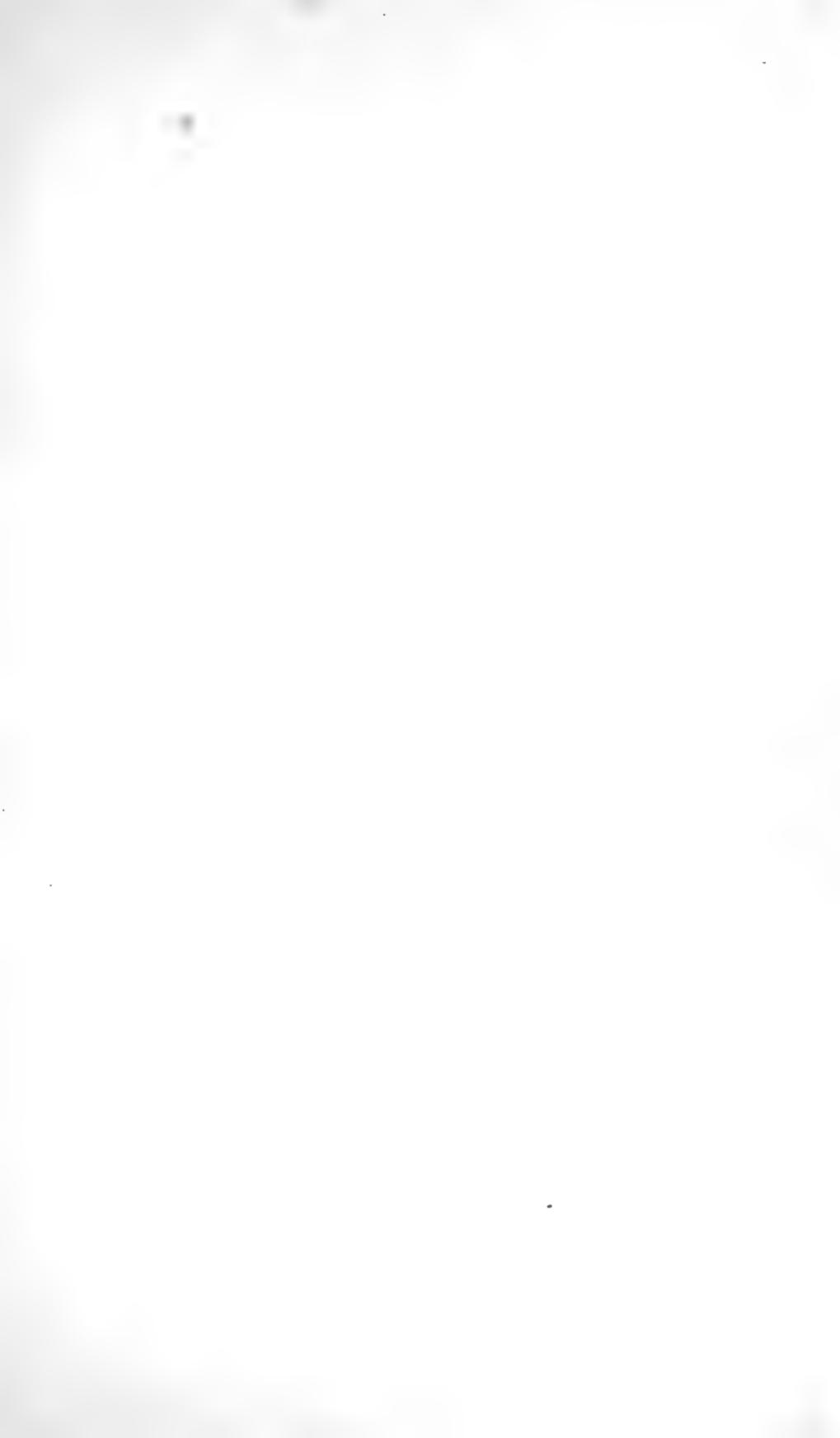
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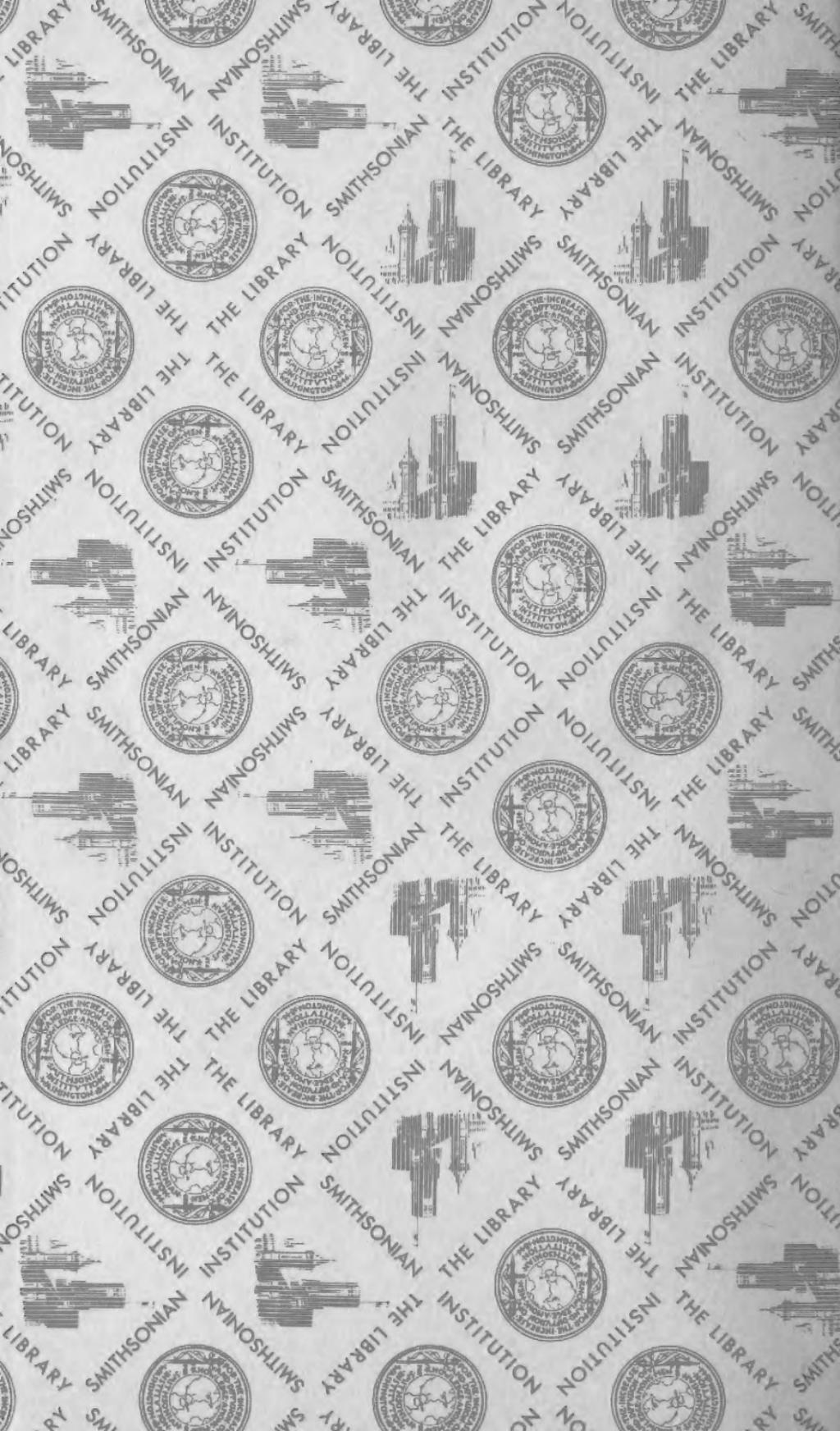
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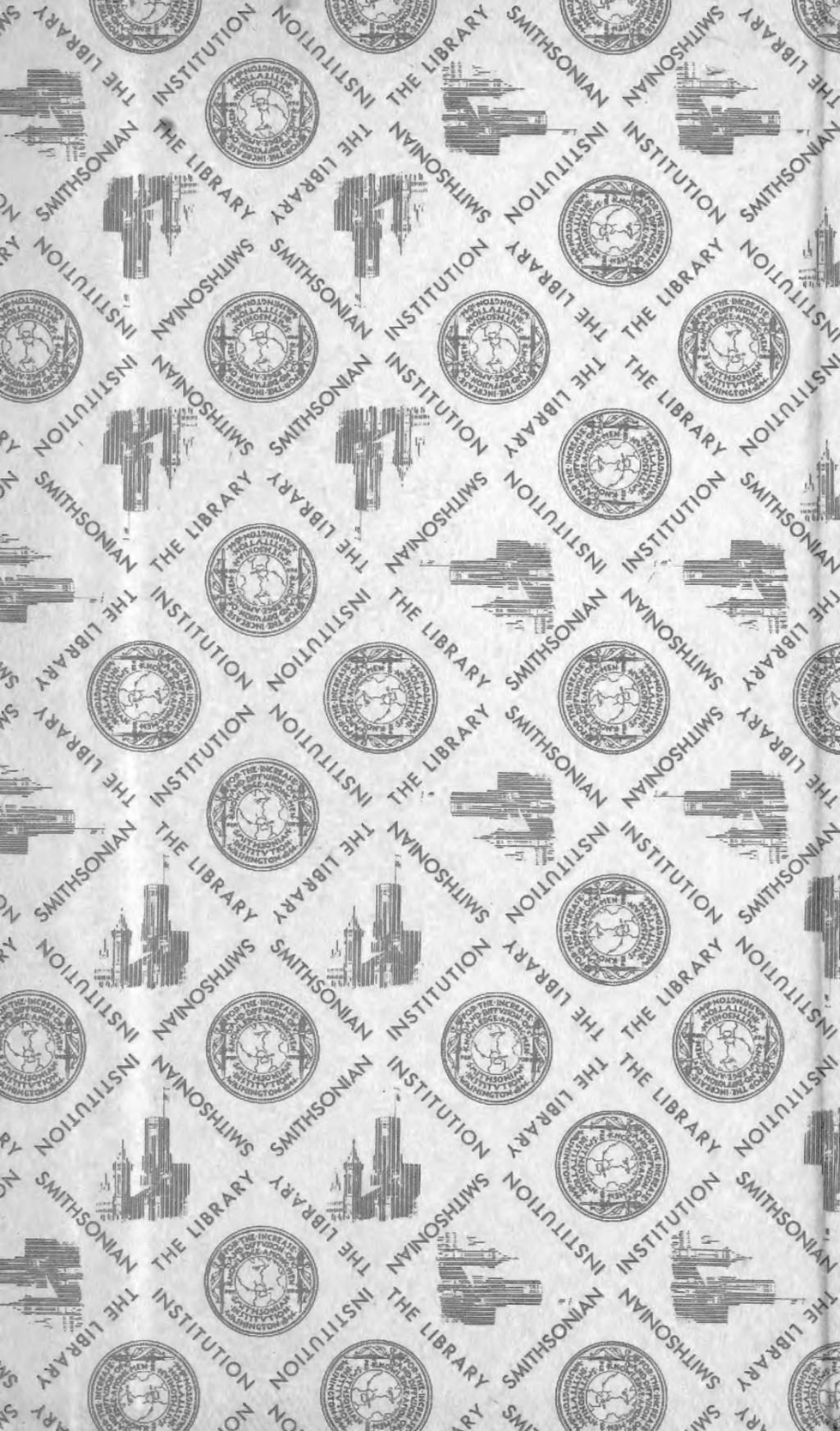
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